

Annex 3: Key Statistics—Regional Overview

Type	Characteristic	Poland	Slovakia	Czech Republic	Romania	Moldova
Economic factors	GDP/per capita purchasing power parity in USD for 2021 (in thousands) ⁷⁶⁶	38.1	33.4	45.7	36.1	15.4
	Harmonized index of consumer prices in Jan. 2023 ⁷⁶⁷	15.9%	15.1%	19.1%	13.4%	27.3% ⁷⁶⁸
	ODA eligible? ⁷⁶⁹	No	No	No	No	Yes
	Regional Refugee Response Plan funding requested for 2022 (USD million) ⁷⁷⁰	777.8	87.5	42.6	226.6	391.5
	Regional Refugee Response Plan funding requested for 2023 (USD million) ⁷⁷¹	709.4	80.1	81.6	153.6	427.0
Political factors	Next election—presidential ⁷⁷²	2025	2024	2028	2024	2024
	Next election—parliamentary ⁷⁷³	Autumn 2023	2023	2025	2024	2025

⁷⁶⁶ World Bank (2023). [GDP per capita, PPP \(current international \\$\)](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁶⁷ Poland, Slovakia, Czech Republic, and Romania: EU countries: Statista (2023). [Harmonized index of consumer prices \(HICP\) inflation rate of the European Union in January 2023, by country](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Moldova: Reuters (2023). [Moldova's y/y consumer price inflation slows to 27.31% in January](#), accessed 28 March 2023.

⁷⁶⁸ Moldova does not calculate inflation according to EU HCIP, so the figure given is not directly comparable.

⁷⁶⁹ OECD (2023). [DAC List of ODA Recipients](#) (2022), accessed 24 March 2023.

⁷⁷⁰ UNHCR (2022). [Ukraine Situation: Recalibration—Regional Refugee Response Plan \(March–December 2022\)](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁷¹ UNHCR (2023). [Ukraine Situation Regional Refugee Response Plan \(January–December 2023\)](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁷² Poland: Rzeczpospolita, [Sondaż: Prezydentem po Dudzie Morawiecki lub Trzaskowski](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Slovakia: Muller, R., Hovet, J. (2022). [Slovak parliament dumps centre-right cabinet, early election an option](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: Musil, P., Lizec, J. (2023). [Kdy budou prezidentské, parlamentní, komunální, krajské či evropské volby? Přehled termínů](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: Roushkova, B., Nakova, V. (2022). [Romanians Already Mulling Names of Future President Two Years before Elections](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Moldova: Official page of Central Electoral Commission of the Republic of Moldova, (2023). [Elections and Referendums](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁷³ Poland: OSCE (2022). [Elections](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Slovakia: Politico (2023). [Slovakia — National parliament voting intention](#), accessed 12 April 2023; Czech Republic: Penize.CZ, (2021). [Kdy budou další volby? Tady jsou termíny](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: PolitPro, [Romania elections](#) (2023), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: Official page of Central Electoral Commission of the Republic of Moldova, [Elections and Referendums](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

	Next election—local ⁷⁷⁴	2024	2026	2026	2024	2023
	Total population (million) ⁷⁷⁵	37.8	5.5	10.7	19.02	2,6
	Poverty rates ⁷⁷⁶	14.8%	14.8%	8.6%	30.4%	28.6%
Country demography	Unemployment rate in Dec. 2022 ⁷⁷⁷	Eurostat estimate (Dec. 2022): 2.9% Statistics Poland: (Dec. 2022) 5.2% ⁷⁷⁸	5.8%	2.3%	5.6%	4.6%
	Size of Russian minority or citizens living in country before 2022 ⁷⁷⁹	37,030 (2019)	3,245 (2021)	38,033 (2018)	23,487 (2011)	111,726 (2014) (does not include Transnistria)
	Size of Ukrainian minority/ Ukrainians living in country before 2022 ⁷⁸⁰	Ukrainian minority (Polish citizens of Ukrainian descent)— 38,797 (2011)	9,451 (2021)	131,302 (2018)	50,920 (2011)	181,035 (2014) (does not include Transnistria)

⁷⁷⁴ Poland: INFOR (2022). [Wybory samorządowe w 2024 r.](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Slovakia: Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic, Elections and Referenda, [The elections to the bodies of communal self-government 2022–2026](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: Lubomír Popovič, Novinky.cz (2023). [Volby v ČR: Kdy budou ty příští a jaké nás v dalších letech čekají](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: dBpedia 2023, [Next Romanian legislative election](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Moldova: Official page of Central Electoral Commission of the Republic of Moldova, [Elections and Referendums](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁷⁵ Poland, Slovakia, Czech Republic, Romania: World Bank (2022). [Population—total, European Union](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Moldova: Statistica Moldovei, [Population](#) (2023), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁷⁶ Poland, Slovakia, Czech Republic, Romania: World Bank (2022). [Multidimensional poverty headcount ratio—European Union](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Moldova: The World Bank [Poverty headcount ratio at national poverty lines \(% of population\)—Moldova \(2020\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁷⁷ Poland, Slovakia, Czech Republic, Romania: Eurostat I Euroindicators (2023). [December 2022 Euro area unemployment at 6.6%, EU at 6.1%](#), accessed 30 March 2023. Moldova: Statistica Moldovei, [Labour Force in the Republic of Moldova: Employment and unemployment in the fourth quarter 2022](#) (2023), accessed 29 March 2023. Eurostat explains: 'Methods and definitions Eurostat publishes harmonized unemployment rates for individual EU Member States, the euro area and the EU. These unemployment rates are based on the definition recommended by the International Labour Organisation. The measurement is based on a harmonized data source, the European Union Labour Force Survey. Based on the International Labour Organisation definition, Eurostat defines unemployed persons as persons aged 15 to 74 who: are without work; are available to start work within the next two weeks; and have actively sought employment at some time during the previous four weeks. The unemployment rate is the number of people unemployed as a percentage of the labour force. The labour force is the total number of people employed plus unemployed. In this news release unemployment rates are based on employment and unemployment data covering persons aged 15 to 74.'

⁷⁷⁸ Statistics Poland (2023). [Unemployment rate 1990–2023](#), accessed 26 March 2023. 'The registered unemployment rate is calculated with the use of data on employed in the national economy including i.a. persons working on private farms (comprising a part of economically active civilian population) estimated on the basis of the results of Censuses'.

⁷⁷⁹ Poland: GUS (2020). [Populacja cudzoziemców w Polsce w czasie COVID-19](#), accessed 23 March 2023; Slovakia: Population statistics of Eastern Europe & former USSR, [Slovakia](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: Directorate of the Alien Police Service (2018). [Foreigners, total by citizenship as at 31 December 2018](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: Minority Rights Group International, World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples (2020). [Minorities and indigenous peoples in Romania](#), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: Statistica Moldovei, [Population and Housing Census in the Republic of Moldova, May 12-25, 2014 \(2022\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁰ Poland: Serwis Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej, [Mniejszości narodowe i etniczne](#), accessed 5 January 2023; Slovakia: Population statistics of Eastern Europe & former USSR, [Slovakia](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: Directorate of the Alien Police Service (2018). [Foreigners, total by citizenship as at 31 December 2018](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: Minority Rights Group International, World Directory of Minorities and Indigenous Peoples (2020). [Minorities and indigenous peoples in Romania](#), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: Statistica Moldovei, [Population and Housing Census in the Republic of Moldova, May 12-25, 2014 \(2022\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

		Migrant population 1,351,418 (2019)				
	Refugees from Ukraine recorded in country as of March 2023 (UNHCR) ⁷⁸¹	1,583,563	113,702	504,107	104,823	106,485
	Ukrainian refugees hosted as a % of total population ⁷⁸²	4.2%	2.1%	4.5%	0.5%	4.1%
Number of refugees hosted	Total refugees hosted in 2022 ⁷⁸³	1,210,582	84,885	388,274	88,137	79 477
	Total refugees hosted in 2021 ⁷⁸⁴	4,875	1,046	1909	4200	349
	Total refugees hosted in 2020 ⁷⁸⁵	2,771	1,006	1919	3581	405
	Total refugees hosted in 2019 ⁷⁸⁶	12,658	965	2054	3860	417
	% women and children ⁷⁸⁷	86%	84%	80%	53% women, 22% children (Mar. 2023)	63% women, 26% children
Ukrainian refugee demographics	% refugee households with at least 1 member with disability ⁷⁸⁸	18%	12%	44%	12%	12%
	% refugee households with at least 1 elderly member ⁷⁸⁹	14%	11%	9%	9%	9%

⁷⁸¹ UNHCR (2023). [Refugees from Ukraine recorded across Europe](#), accessed 17 April 2023. Figures accurate as of 11 April 2023.

⁷⁸² Authors' calculation taking total population and refugee population figures provided in the table.

⁷⁸³ UNHCR (2022). [Refugee Data Finder](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁴ UNHCR (2022). [Refugee Data Finder](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁵ UNHCR (2022). [Refugee Data Finder](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁶ UNHCR (2022). [Refugee Data Finder](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁷ Poland: UNHCR (2022). [Ukraine Refugee Situation - Operational Data Portal](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Slovakia: UNHCR, Operational data portal, Refugee situation (2022). [Slovakia: Factsheet September 2022](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: UNHCR (2022). [Regional Refugee Response Plan for the Ukraine Situation - Inter-Agency Operational Update: Czech Republic, July - October 2022](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: UNHCR, Operational data portal, [Ukraine Refugee Situation, Romania \(2023\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023; Moldova: UNHCR (2023). [Refugee Coordination Forum – Republic of Moldova](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁸ Poland: UNHCR, REACH (2022). [Refugees from Ukraine in Poland: Profiling Update \(September 2022\)](#), accessed 23 March 2023; Slovakia: UNHCR, Operational data portal, Refugee situation (2022). [Ukraine Situation: Slovakia - Protection Profiling and Monitoring Factsheet - October 2022](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: IOM UN Migration (2022). [CZECH REPUBLIC REFUGEES FROM UKRAINE AND TCNs](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: UNHCR, [Regional Protection Profiling & Monitoring \(2023\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: UNHCR, [Regional Protection Profiling & Monitoring \(2023\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁸⁹ Poland: UNHCR, REACH (2022). [Refugees from Ukraine in Poland: Profiling Update \(September 2022\)](#), accessed 23 March 2023; Slovakia: UNHCR, Operational data portal, Refugee situation (2022). [Ukraine Situation: Slovakia - Protection Profiling and Monitoring Factsheet - October 2022](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: UNHCR (2022). [CZECH REPUBLIC: INTENTION SURVEY AUGUST 2022](#), accessed 5 April 2023; Romania: UNHCR, [Regional Protection Profiling & Monitoring \(2023\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: UNHCR, [Regional Protection Profiling & Monitoring \(2023\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.

	# of refugees employed ⁷⁹⁰	740,000 (Mar. 2023)	32,000 individuals (Nov. 2022)	98,000 individuals (Nov. 2022)	5,067	800-850 individuals (Sept.–Nov. 2022)
Access to services	Number of total Ukrainian children in country enrolled in school ⁷⁹¹	187,405 as of 13 January 2023	9,000	57,366	<4,000 (Dec. 2022)	1,800
Attitudes of Host Communities	% of host population believing that Russia is not responsible for starting the war (it's NATO/Ukraine) ⁷⁹²	4%	46%	18%	Ukraine (4.5%), NATO (3.9%) West provoked Russia 26%	22%
	% of host population positive toward Ukrainian refugees (in winter 2022) ⁷⁹³	80% are positive towards Ukrainian refugees	42%	73%	45%	51.4%

⁷⁹⁰ Poland: Notes from Poland (2023). [Half of Polish businesses employ Ukrainians](#), accessed 16 April 2023; Slovakia: Trend.sk (2022). [Cudzincov pracujúcich na Slovensku pribudlo, najpočetnejšou skupinou sú Ukrajinci](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: iROZHLAS.cz (2022). [V Česku pracuje 98 tisíc uprchlíků z Ukrajiny. Zaměstnaných přibývá, počet vyplácených dávek klesá](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: Moody's Analytics [Economic Indicators, Romania - Total Employment \(2023\)](#), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: trm.md (2022). [About 850 Ukrainian refugees have started working in the Republic of Moldova](#), accessed 30 March 2023; UNHCR Help Moldova, [Asistentă pe timp de iarnă \(2022\)](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁹¹ Poland: UNHCR (2022). [Ukraine Refugee Situation - Operational Data Portal](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Slovakia: UNICEF (2022). [Europe and Central Asia Region \(ECAR\) Ukraine Refugee Response in Neighboring Countries Humanitarian Situation Report No. 18 – 2022](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Czech Republic: Ondřej Plevák, EURACTIV.cz (2022). [Ukrainian children sign up for Czech schools](#), accessed 30 March 2023; Romania: CANCELARIA PRIM-MINISTRULUI, CONSILIER DE STAT MARIA MĂDĂLINA TURZA (2022). [ROMANIA'S RESPONSE TO THE UKRAINIAN REFUGEE CRISIS. 13 JANUARY 2023](#), accessed 29 March 2023; Moldova: Ministerul Educației și Cercetării Al Republicii Moldova (2022). [Numărul copiilor refugiați din Ucraina încadrați în instituțiile de învățământ general din Republica Moldova este în creștere](#), accessed 30 March 2023.

⁷⁹² Poland, Slovakia, Czech Republic: GLOBSEC (2022). [Perception of Ukrainian refugees in the V4](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Romania: Inscop.ro, INSCOP Research (2022). [2 June 2022 – NINE O'CLOCK: INSCOP poll: 71.2 pct of Romanians deem Russia responsible for war in Ukraine](#), accessed 29 March 2023; Moldova: [GLOBSEC TRENDS 2022. CEE amid the war in Ukraine](#), (2022), accessed 29 March 2023.

⁷⁹³ Poland: Staniszewski R. (2023). University of Warsaw, [Społeczna percepcja uchodźców z Ukrainy, migrantów oraz działań podejmowanych przez polskie państwo](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Unia Metropolii Polskich (2022). [3,4 mln Ukraińców w Polsce. Nowy raport Unmii Metropolii Polskich](#), accessed 24 March 2023; Slovakia, Czech Republic: GLOBSEC (2022). Szicherle, P., Kazaz, J., Centre for Democracy & Resilience, [Perception of Ukrainian refugees in the V4](#), accessed 1 March 2023; Romania: Reveal Marketing Research (2022). [Studiu Reveal Marketing Research: Preocupările românilor cu privire la războiul din Ucraina se diminuează](#), accessed 29 March 2023.; Moldova: diez.md (2022). (sondaj) [Care este atitudinea moldovenilor față de persoanele refugiate din Ucraina](#), accessed 30 March 2023; quoting iData research, accessed 30 March 2023.



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