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LOCAL GOVERNMENT ELECTIONS

1994



ANOTHER CHANCE TO CHOOSE

**VOTE
FOR
YOUR NEIGHBOURHOOD
COUNCIL.**

**FACT
SHEET
No 1**

MARCH 1994

HISTORICAL SKETCH

Ex slaves pooled their savings to buy estates to enjoy the pleasure of ownership and free themselves from the physical domination of the planters. Estates became villages e.g. Victoria, Buxton Beterverwagting, Danielstown, Aberdeen, Litchfield, Rose Hall etc.

This early village system was managed by a committee system. Committees were elected by villagers including women as early as 1845.

The Local Government System in Guyana was formally accepted by the Colonial Government in

- 1845 - an ordinance established a Board of Commissioners for Roads and Bridges;
- 1859 - A Board for drainage and sanitary purposes was formed
- 1892 - The Village ordinance granted Local Self Government;
- 1907 - The Public Health Ordinance was passed;
- 1932 - The District Commissioner system was created to guide Village Administration;
- 1935 - An ordinance was passed to legalise and improve the system of Elections.

THE MARSHALL SURVEY - 1955

Dr A. H. Marshall appointed by the B.C. Constitution Commission recommended.

- 1 - A one tier system of Local Government
- 2 - That the Local Government Board be abolished
- 3 - That the entire coastland including Sugar Estates should come under Local Government
- 4 - The introduction of District Councils

2.
5 - Registration for voting should not depend upon the possession of "Title."

6 - Greater use should be made of the Committee system.

Dr A.H. Marshall's comprehensive report was formally accepted in 1964. It was known as the Marshall Plan. By 1972 the valuation for Rating purposes Act was passed (1969) and the Local Government Board was abolished (1972).

The Municipal & District Councils Act 1970 regulates the functions of all Local Government Councils.

LOCAL DEMOCRATIC ORGANS

The 1980 Constitution stipulates in Article 71 that "Local Government, as a vital aspect of Socialist Democracy, should be so organised as to involve as many people as possible in the task of managing and developing the community in which they live."

The Regional System was devised to give impetus to the mobilisation of "as many people as possible."

Guyana was divided in 10 Regions and a Local Authority Council - The Regional Democratic Council is elected to administer the Affairs of each Region - excluding the towns.

A Region is further subdivided into Sub-Regions into Districts into Communities into Neighbourhoods into People's Cooperative Units.

The Neighbourhood Unit (Sub-division) is the most closely related unit to the traditional Local Authority Units called Village or Districts.

According to the Law L.D.O. Act No. 12 of 1980 Section 6. Each Local Democratic Organ and the members and officers within its area shall have the duty

- a - To maintain and protect public property;
- b - To protect and improve the physical environment;

- c - to improve working and living conditions;
- d - to stimulate economic activities and improve production and efficiency;
- e - To promote the social and cultural life of people;
- f - to raise the level of civic consciousness;
- g - to preserve law and order;
- h - to consolidate socialist legality
- i - to safeguard the rights of the people; and
- j - to give advice, encouragement and support to the people in their daily activities and to give leadership by example.

The Local Democratic Organs (Area) (Amendment) Order 1994 provides for the neighbourhood Democratic Council to be the primary Local Government Authority similar to and with powers conferred on a Village/District Council by the Local Government Act Cap. 28:02.

The Towns and Neighbourhoods due for elections are listed over leaf and show the number of Councillors.

A list of Candidates not less than the seats on a council and not exceeding 10 more of that number may be submitted by 50 - 50 persons wishing to contest the elections in any Neighbourhood or Town.

Based on the number of popular votes received, seats will be allocated to parties/groups that contested. The Representative of the List of Candidates will name the candidates to take up the seats allocated.

The council at the first sitting will elect it's Chairman and Vice Chairman for a Neighbourhood Democratic Council and the Mayor and Deputy Mayor for a Town.

Each of these councils will manage its own affairs but will come

under the supervision and purview of the Minister responsible for Local Democratic Organs through the Regional Democratic Councils

This arrangement is expected to promote continuity of purpose and an orderly development process complementing Central Government activities and programmes.

In effect, the objectives of the new system of Local Democracy should:

- 1 - revolutionise our economy and society;
- 2 - remove the remaining traces and incidence of poverty and exploitation;
- 3 - build a new system and state in place of the old which has proved inadequate and
- 4 - develop Guyana into a prosperous and just society where the people's welfare and happiness are transcendental.

With those stated objectives, the organisation of the Local Government System is expected to "create self-reliance, productive and prosperous communities of people who understand the nature of national development and accept individual and collective responsibility for the task.

NEIGHBOURHOOD DEMOCRATIC COUNCILS

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------|
| Port Kaituma, Matthew's Ridge | (18) | Zeelust/Rosignol | (18) |
| Arakaka | (18) | Balirmont/Gelderland | (18) |
| Mabaruma/Kumaka/Hosororo | (18) | Enfield/New Deo Park | (18) |
| Charity/Urasara | (18) | Kintyre/No. 37 or Borlam | (18) |
| Evergreen/Paradise | (18) | Gibraltar/Fyrish | (18) |
| Aberdeen/Zorg-en-Vlygt | (18) | Ordinance Fort Island/No. 38 | (18) |
| Annandale/Riverstown | (18) | Cane Field/Enterprise | (18) |
| Good Hope/Pomona | (18) | Kilcoy/Hampshire | (18) |
| Wakenaam | (18) | Port Mourant/John | (18) |
| Leguan | (18) | Bloomfield/Whim | (18) |
| Mora/Parika | (15) | Lancaster/Hogstye | (18) |
| Hydronie/Good Hope | (12) | Adventure/No. 28 pr Bush Lot | (18) |
| Greenwich Park/Vergenoegen | (15) | Maida/Tarogie | (18) |
| Tuschen/Uitvlugt | (18) | Macedonia/Joppa | (15) |
| Stewartville/Cornelia Ida | (18) | Black Bush Polder | (18) |
| Hauge/Blankenburg | (15) | No. 52/No. 74 | (18) |
| La Jalousie/Nouvelle Flanders | (18) | Good Hope/No. 51 | (18) |
| Best/Klien Pouderoeyn | (18) | Crabwood Creek/Molseon | (18) |
| Malgre Tout/Meer-Zorgen | (15) | Bartica | (18) |
| La Grange/Nismes | (18) | Ireng/Sawariwau | (12) |
| Canals Polder | (18) | Kwakwani | (18) |
| Toevlugt/Potentia | (18) | | |
| Soesdyke/Huist Coverden | (18) | <u>TOWNS</u> | |
| Caledonia/Good Success | (18) | Georgetown | (30) |
| Golden Grove/Diamond Place | (18) | New Amsterdam | (15) |
| Moaha/Arcadia | (18) | Linden | (20) |
| Little Diamond/Herstelling | (18) | Corriverton | (15) |
| Ramsburg/Eccles | (18) | Rose Hall | (12) |
| Industry/Plaisance | (18) | Anna Regina | (15) |
| Better Hope/La Bonne | (18) | | |
| Intention | (18) | | |
| Beterverwagting/Triumph | (18) | | |
| Mon Repos/La Reconnaissance | (18) | | |
| Buxton/Foulis | (18) | | |
| Enmore/Hope | (18) | | |
| Haslington/Grove | (18) | | |
| Unity/Vereeniging | (18) | | |
| Oane Grove | (18) | | |
| Woodlands/Farm | (18) | | |
| Hamlet/Chance | (12) | | |
| Mahaicony/Abary | (18) | | |
| Profit/Rising Sun | (15) | | |
| Sea Field/Tempe | (15) | | |
| Union/Naarstigheid | (18) | | |
| Bath/Woodley Park | (18) | | |
| Woodlands/Bel Air | (18) | | |



EDWARD HOPKINSON
CHAIRMAN

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RALPH RAMKARRAN
Comm. Member



MOSES KEMPADOO
Comm. Member



MOEM MC DOOM
Comm. Member



JOCELYN DOW
Comm. Member



MARK MOONSAMMY
Comm. Member



WINSTON MOORE
Comm. Member

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STANLEY SINGH
COMM. OF REG.



LANCE FERREIRA
EXEC. SECTY.