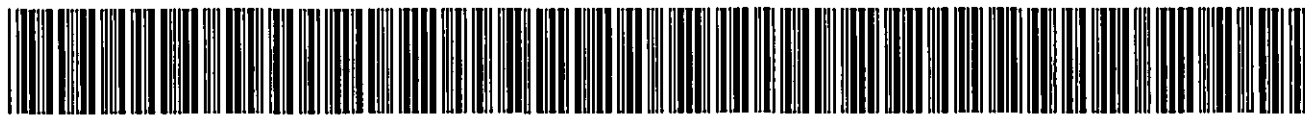


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Museveni mourns Abraham Waligo

By Wossita Samuel

President Yoweri Museveni has described the late former prime minister Abraham Waligo as an exemplary engineer, pianist, linguist, passionate commiserator and keen Christian.

Museveni's condolence message was read by Prime Minister Apolo Nsubambi to thousands of mourners who had attended Waligo's funeral service at St. Paul's Cathedral, Namirembe yesterday.

Museveni said Waligo was a modest man who embraced so many gifts and responsibilities. He said during the short-lived Tito Okello Lutwa regime, Waligo, being a linguist, used Kiswahili and English to penetrate the minds of the rulers and tried to explain to them that heavy dependence on weapons would not solve intricate matters of the state.

"Alas, many of his pleas were ignored until the regime was overthrown," Museveni said.

The government contributed Shs 1m as commiseration money.

Nsubambi, on a personal note, described Waligo as a great nationalist and a very kind man, adding that past leaders tend to crave benefits and on failing to find them, suffer from corrosive bitterness.

"But Eng. Waligo did not suffer from corrosive bitterness when he ceased being prime minister," Nsubambi said, adding that Waligo



Abraham Waligo (RIP)

reverted to his profession and continued serving his country loyally. Nsubambi urged Ugandans to emulate Waligo's patriotic deeds.

Nsubambi added that although Waligo was

highly educated, he respected cultural values and tirelessly advocated for the restoration of Buganda's cultural institution.

"We really treasure the Waligos who strike a balance between cultural and national demands," he said.

Vice President Dr Speciosa Kazibwe also sent a message of condolence to the bereaved family in which she said she will greatly miss Waligo as a friend.

Jinja West MP, Henry Kyemba, who was the deceased's brother-in-law, said Waligo's death was a great loss to the nation.

The late Waligo, born on July 28, 1928, died on Monday, March 06, at the age of 72, after a short illness. He was the first electrical engineer in East Africa and pioneer black engineer to become a fellow of the prestigious Institute of Electrical Engineering. He was also proprietor and managing director of P.N. Waligo Consulting Engineers.

Waligo previously held top government positions as minister of Housing in the Obote II regime, Prime Minister in Tito Okello Lutwa's military junta, and general manager of Uganda Airlines Corporation.

Waligo, survived by a widow and eight children, was buried at his ancestral home in Komamboga long Gayaza Road, yesterday.

NGO to supply 60m condoms

By Alex B. Atuhaire.

Marie Stopes International (MSI-Uganda), the distributors of Life Guard condoms, will next week start the second phase of distribution of condoms in which about 60 million condoms are expected to be sold within the next four years.

The project is funded by Kreditanstalt für Wiederaufbau (KfW) of Germany. Judith Butagira, project director, said yesterday that Germany has pumped US\$ 5m (approx. Shs 7.5b) into the phase.

Butagira said the first phase, which ended last year,

had initially been expected to last five years until 2002, but ended much earlier because of the overwhelming demand for condoms. MSI-Uganda currently distributes over 1,000,000 Life Guard condoms per month.

Butagira said the project will also distribute 500,000 female condoms in its first phase of the female condom programme.

MSI-Uganda, which started in Nov. 1995, has signed a contract with the Sexually Transmitted Infections (STI) project and the Ministry of Health to conduct a country wide condom Social Marketing Programme (SMP).

Govt to open agric centres

By Kisuule Magala Katende

The ministry of Agriculture, Animal Industry and Fisheries in conjunction with the National Agriculture Research Organisation (NARO) will start 12 new agricultural research centres to enhance

agricultural modernisation.

Minister of Agriculture, Dr Kisamba Mugerwa said at a workshop at Kawanda Research Station, March 07, that farmers throughout the country should have research stations near them, that can handle emergencies.



THE REPUBLIC OF UGANDA

MINISTRY OF WORKS, HOUSING AND COMMUNICATIONS SOUTH WESTERN UGANDA ROADS MAINTENANCE PROGRAMME

NOTICE OF INVITATION TO TENDER ISSUED BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF UGANDA (MINISTRY OF WORKS, HOUSING AND COMMUNICATIONS) FOR A PROJECT FUNDED BY THE EUROPEAN UNION-EUROPEAN DEVELOPMENT FUND

1. **Project title:** Emergency repairs to Masaka-Bukatata, Mbarara-Nshongezi-Kikagati, Ntungamo-Kagamba-Ishaka and Rwentare-Katwe roads.

2. The Government of Uganda has obtained a grant from the European Union (EU) towards the costs of emergency repairs of Masaka-Bukatata, Mbarara-Nshongezi-Kikagati, Ntungamo-Kagamba-Ishaka and Rwentare-Katwe roads and intends to apply parts of the proceeds of this grant to eligible payments under the contract for which this invitation to tender is issued.

3. **Participation and Origin**

Participation is open to all natural and legal persons, companies or firms of the EU/ACP states signatory of the Lome IV Convention, 1st Financial Protocol, with the exclusion of Austria, Finland and Sweden.

The tenderers shall provide information on their technical and financial capabilities to carry out the works and shall inter alia:

- prove that they have successfully completed works of similar nature, complexity and magnitude during the past three(3) years;
- prove that have executed and completed at least three (3) projects in the last three (3) years whose value is not less than Uganda shilling 1.0 Billion each.
- Produce annual audited accounts for the last four (4) years and the banker's confirmation of the financial soundness of the tenderers.
- Have an average annual turnover of not less than Uganda shillings three billion (Shs.3.0 billion)
- Prove that they have suitable qualified technical and managerial personnel capable of satisfactorily executing the said works; and
- Prove that they have appropriate plant and equipment capable of executing the proposed works and must be ready to demonstrate that, based on known commitments, they will be available for use in the project.

4. **Subject of Invitation to Tenders**

- Emergency repairs of the existing gravel surfaced road between Masaka and Bukakata
- Emergency repairs of the existing gravel surfaced road between Mbarara, Nshongezi and Kikagati.
- Emergency repairs of the existing gravel surfaced road between Ntungamo, Kagamba and Ishaka.
- Emergency repairs of the existing gravel surfaced road between Rwentare and Katwe.

5. **Place of Performance**

- Masaka-Bukakata road
- Mbarara-Nshongezi-Kikagati road
- Ntungamo-Kagamba-Ishaka road
- Rwentare-Katwe road

6. **Inspection and Purchase of Tender Dossier**

The tender dossier, which is in English, may be obtained from:
The Engineer in Chief/Director of Engineering
Ministry of Works, Housing and Communications (Headquarters)
P.O.Box 10, Entebbe. Fax: 041-320135, Telex: 61313 miniworks Ug

Or

TYPSA O'SULLIVAN & GRAHAM
P.O. Box 7749 Kampala - Gaba Road
Bunga, Kampala. Tel: 075-751940 Fax: 041-269776

For a non refundable fee of Ushs. 250,000 (Uganda Shillings two hundred and fifty thousand only) for each set. Interested tenderers, may obtain further information at the same address.

7. **Authority Awarding the Contract**

The Contracting Authority shall be the National Authorising Officer (N.A.O), Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development, P.O.Box 8147, Kampala, on behalf of the Government of Uganda.

8. **Submission opening of Tenders.**

The Tenders and all correspondences and documents relating to the tenders shall be written in English in quadruplicate (one original and three copies marked as such) and should be delivered to:

The Secretary
Central Tender Board
Ministry of Finance, Planning and Economic Development, Treasury Building
Plot 2-12 Apollo Kagwa Road
P.O. Box 3925, Kampala, Uganda

Before 10:00 hours local time on the 28th March, 2000.

9. **Validity of Tenders**

Tenders shall remain valid and open for acceptance for a period of 90 (ninety) days from the closing date for submission.

10. **Opening of Tenders**

Tenders shall be opened immediately after closing time, the presence of representatives of the bidding firms who may wish to attend.

11. **Pre-Tender Site Visit**

Tenderers are invited to inspect the site for works and to annex to their submissions the relevant form of Site Inspection duly signed by the Supervisor.

D. Kabateraine

For: SECRETARY CENTRAL TENDER BOARD.

REFERENDUM 2000 MONITORING CLUSTER

February Statement

The objective of the Referendum 2000 monitoring programme is to comprehensively monitor all aspects of the referendum process, in accordance with internationally accepted principles and standards, and report its findings to the public in monthly reports.

Overview of the Programme

The Referendum 2000 Consortium of NGOs consists of 15 Ugandan NGOs, participating in four functional groups or clusters: Monitoring, Media, Civic Education, and Civic Education for Women. The Consortium is funded by a group of international donors.

The Monitoring Cluster is an independent, impartial, non-partisan, neutral body, which has no political preferences. It comprises six NGOs: UJCC (Uganda Joint Christian Council); NOCEM (National Organisation for Civic Education and Monitoring); FIDA-U (Uganda Association of Women Lawyers); UJSC (Uganda Journalists Safety Committee); UWONET (Uganda Women's Network); and CASE - International (Community Agency for Social Enquiry).

During the pre-referendum phase, the Monitoring Cluster is monitoring, observing and reporting on the following issues: **The Legislative Framework; Referendum Administration; the Campaign; Media; Gender/Women's Participation; and Other Relevant Issues.**

Referendum monitoring is carried out by the Monitoring Cluster Secretariat in Kampala, and by 214 country-level monitors. On the referendum day, 20,000 monitors will be deployed throughout the country to observe the voting, counting and aggregation process. Their findings will be included in a final statement that will be issued within three days of counting being completed. A final report covering all aspects of the referendum process will be published within six weeks of the referendum day.

Central to the Monitoring Cluster's concern is compliance with the Referendum 2000 Benchmarks. These Benchmarks are:

1. Passage of legislation at least nine months before the referendum to allow all political organizations, including new ones, who wish to form political parties and participate in the referendum, to register and recruit without undue hindrance.
2. Access to state-owned electronic media is fairly allocated to those campaigning in the referendum and broadcasts are not subject to editing or censorship.
3. Those campaigning in the referendum are permitted to hold private and public meetings without interference or intimidation; those who wish to share a joint platform should be allowed to do so.
4. Apart from funding which may be approved by Parliament (which should go equally to all sides), no public funds are used to influence the outcome of the referendum. The Movement Secretariat should declare how it is to use funds granted under the Mass Mobilization Budget.
5. No participant uses their public position to try to influence the outcome of the referendum by inducements, intimidation or threats.
6. The question posed by the referendum and the symbols used are balanced and neutral.
7. The Electoral Commission (EC) carries out its constitutional and legal obligations to organize and monitor the campaign, and to conduct and verify the voting robustly and independently, with out fear or favour.
8. International observers and Ugandan civil society NGOs should be encouraged and permitted without hindrance to witness and pass comment on the referendum process, including monitoring the pre-referendum climate.

1. THE LEGISLATIVE FRAMEWORK

Status of Legislation

The status of legislation pertaining to the Referendum in February is as follows:

- The Referendum Regulations Instrument No. 14 of 2000 was passed on February 25, 2000.
- The Other Political Systems (Verification and Approval Regulations) Instrument No. 13 of 2000 was passed on February 25, 2000.
- The Electoral Commission (Amendment) Statute was passed by Parliament on February 29, 2000, but is awaiting Presidential assent.
- The Political Organisations Bill, is still before the Legal and Parliamentary Affairs Committee.

The cluster is concerned about the sequence and timing by which laws concerning the Referendum are being enacted.

- We note that the Political Organisations Bill, a key piece of legislation, which would allow political parties and organisations to become fully functional, is stalled in the Committee on Legal and Parliamentary Affairs, and has not yet been debated by Parliament.
- The Other Political Systems Act, 2000, was enacted in late January, and therefore may not allow the other sides sufficient time to canvass and campaign.

Registration of Other Political Systems

The Monitoring Cluster is concerned that the delay in passing the Other Political Systems Act, and the procedures for qualifying as "any other political system" are inordinately complicated, and may impede the implementation of the Referendum and Other Provisions Act. The effect of this delay will be the reduction of time for the sides to conduct a fair campaign. Furthermore, it will limit the effectiveness of the civic education program to inform the public about the issue of the referendum.

In order to qualify as "any other system," a petition accompanied by 1000 signatures must be submitted to the EC for consideration and approval. The EC initially set February 29, 2000, as the deadline for submitting petitions, but this date was later changed to March 7, 2000. When a petition is submitted, the EC verifies it and the supporting signatures. If the petition is approved by the EC, it then must be sent to the Minister of Justice and Constitutional Affairs, who in turn will present it to Parliament. Parliament will pass the petition to the Legal and Parliamentary Affairs Committee to debate the validity of the proposed system. The committee will then report to Parliament for a resolution.

Given that the referendum must be held in June/July, we are concerned that the approval process for "any other political system" can not be done within a reasonable time to allow for the new system(s) to campaign adequately. Furthermore, the length of the certification process will delay both the formulation of the referendum question, and the selection of the symbols to be used by the contesting sides, since the Referendum and Other Provisions Act stipulates that in order for the question to be written by a three judge panel, all sides must participate and agree on the question. Similarly, the symbols must be agreed upon by all sides, in conjunction with the EC.

As this monitoring report was being prepared, the Chairman of the EC stated that 10 groups had received the petition to apply for certification as "any other political system."

2. REFERENDUM ADMINISTRATION

Voter Registration

Field reports received so far, indicate that about 50% of the population have updated their registration. The EC is using radio announcements to encourage people to register to vote. Some LCs and Chiefs have also conducted seminars in their areas to encourage people to register. However, the transfer of voters' registers to district headquarters is hampering the registration of voters who do not live close to the district headquarters.

Guidelines on Canvassing

The EC has still not issued guidelines on canvassing for the National Referendum Committees, in compliance with the Referendum and Other Provisions Act. We are concerned that technically the campaigns cannot begin without these guidelines.

Finances

According to our information, the EC submitted a budget of Ush. 21 billion to conduct the Referendum 2000. Parliament allocated the EC Ush. 13 billion of which Ush. 640 million was allocated for civic education, and Ush. 360 million was allocated for the contesting sides. Thus far, all the Ush. 640 million has been spent on civic education. For the campaign, Ush. 90 million has been given to the Multiparty National Referendum Committee (MRC), and Ush. 90 million to the Movement National Referendum Committee. While Ush. 180 million has been held back in the possibility that other political systems may qualify as legitimate systems, and be eligible for equal funding.

The Monitoring Cluster is concerned that the EC does not have adequate funds to carry out civic education and sufficient facilitation for the sides.

3. THE CAMPAIGN

In spite of the fundamental constitutional and legislative guarantees of the freedom of assembly, freedom of speech and expression, as well as warnings against harassment by the EC Chairman, the police are reported to have forbidden or broken up at least five public meetings, rallies or seminars since November 1999.

- Police stopped the launch of the Federal Multi-party (Fe-Party) at the Constitutional Square in Kampala. (*The New Vision 29/11/99*)
- The police broke up and detained participants at a Bumbobi Youth group bicycle rally in Mbale on January 27, 2000. Our field monitors reported that the rally was broken up because it clashed with an event marking the NRM's anniversary, some 2km away. An official is quoted in the *Monitor* of 27/01/00 as saying "[t]his is a group, which is advocating for a boycott of the referendum."
- On February 21, 2000, police in Bushenyi dispersed a group of 60 to 100 people attending a seminar organized by The Free Movement (TFM). The theme of the seminar was "The Referendum: What is the Way Forward." The armed police said they were acting on the orders of the District Police Commander to disperse the gathering "on the ground that it is illegal in nature." (*The New Vision & The Monitor 21/02/00*).
- On February 26, 2000, police stopped a musical concert in Masaka in honour of Al-Hajji Nasser Sebagala. The District Police Commander in Masaka claimed that the gala "looked like a political rally." (*The Monitor & The New Vision 26/02/00*)
- On March 3, 2000, *The New Vision* reported that the police stopped a rally at Nakasero Market on the Federal Democratic System organised by the Member of Parliament for Lubaga South.

The Monitoring Cluster is deeply concerned over this police harassment. It is evident from these reports that only meetings organised by representatives of multi-partyists, boycotting groups, and opposition groups have been stopped. Not only is this harassment a serious breach of Uganda's Constitution, it is also a direct violation of the referendum benchmarks. Regardless of the justification for this police action, we are concerned that the impression being made throughout the country is that the police are targeting for disruption, political rallies, especially those in opposition to the movement.

Government Officials

In spite of a warning from the Minister of Justice and Constitutional Affairs against government officials using their offices to campaign for the referendum (*The New Vision 27/01/00*), we note with great concern that many press reports indicate that some RDCs and LCs have not maintained their neutrality. Furthermore, the press has quoted numerous government officials making public statements, which are biased and distort information about the referendum. For instance:

- The Minister of Education and Sports is quoted in the *New Vision* (24/09/00) saying that if the people do not vote for the movement, and the multi-partyists win, they will end Universal Primary Education.
- In a January 26 speech marking the NRM's anniversary, the Kumi RDC said that it is against the law to campaign for a boycott of the referendum, and those who do face arrest. (*The Monitor 4/2/00*).
- The MP for Isingiro North is on record as saying that boycotting the referendum is unconstitutional. (*The Monitor 10/12/00*)

We have also noted press reports in which government officials have distributed money to youth and other groups. In spite of these officials disclaiming that these allocations are bribes to people to vote for the movement, we are concerned that there may be the

perception on the part of the public that this money is indeed for bribes.

- The Lira LC-V chairman said that Ushs 71 million in cheques received from the Minister of State for *Entandikwa* by youths from Lira, Apac Gulu, Kitgum, Masindi and Hoima were not meant to politically influence them. (*The Monitor 21/02/00*)
- At a handing over of cheques to the district youth chairmen of Kibaale, Masindi and Hoima, the State Minister for Youth said that claims that the Government is using the programme of giving aid to the youth to solicit support for the Movement in the referendum polls are rubbish, and that such claims of buying support were unfounded. (*The New Vision 9/02/00*)
- The State Minister of Youth and Child Affairs said on February 11, that the Youth Enterprise Scheme (YES) is not to bribe the youth into voting for the Movement system in the forth coming referendum. She was handing over a Ushs 3million cheque to the youth councils of Soroti, Kumi and Katakwi. (*The Monitor 18/02/00*)

Campaign Literature

So far the EC has sponsored and produced a civic education manual for the referendum entitled *Civic/Voter Education Instructional Manual for the Referendum on the Choice of a Political System*, brochures on *Questions and Answers About the Referendum* and posters. We note with concern, that questions, descriptions and definitions in the manual and brochure, in our opinion, are not fair. For example:

- Questions 12 and 13 in the widely distributed brochure, focus only on the movement system and similar questions are not asked about the multiparty system and any other sides.
- Page 11 of the civic education manual, states that "a multiparty political system is where two or more parties exist for the sake of taking control of state power."
- Page 24 of the manual states that "federal is not a political system, but a form of government which can exist under either multiparty or movement system."

While the NGO Civic Education Cluster assisted in designing the civic education manual, the EC had the final authority to approve its contents. The manual, however, does not necessarily reflect the views of the NGO cluster.

Multiparty Side

The Multiparty National Referendum Committee (MRC) has not yet publicised its nationwide campaign structure, although the intention to do so has been announced in the press at least twice. The continued bickering, for whatever reasons, between the participants in the MRC gives the impression that it is disorganised and lacks direction. Lack of an organised opposition/side severely limits the public's freedom of choice.

4. THE MEDIA

The Monitoring Cluster started qualitative and quantitative monitoring of newspapers, and radio and TV news on March 1. The March statement will contain the first month's result of this monitoring.

In spite of a directive from the EC chairman, and letters of invitation the station to cover its activities, the MRC claims that Uganda Television has refused to provide any coverage of their campaign. At the same time, the Monitoring Cluster confirms that the other state-owned media institutions, *The New Vision* and *Radio Uganda*, have provided the MRC media coverage.

5. GENDER/WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION

Field reports indicate that women's organisations are carrying out activities to encourage women to participate in the referendum. These activities include seminars, radio programmes, posters and the distribution of literature describing the referendum and the importance of women's participation in it.

6. OTHER RELEVANT ISSUES

Political Bargaining

We note that an interesting phenomenon has arisen in various constituencies and interest groups. These groups are using the Referendum as a political bargaining tool to bring attention to their issues.

For example:

- The Uganda Land Alliance has threatened to organize a boycott of the referendum if the clause on co-ownership of land by spouses is not included in the Land Act. (*The New Vision 22/02/00*)
- The people of Bundibugyo have threatened to deny the movement votes in the referendum if the President does not end the rebel attacks in the district. (*The Monitor 16/02/00*)
- War victims in Iyolwa sub-county, West Budama South constituency in Tororo district vowed to decampaign the referendum if they are not compensated for their losses in the 1987 war with the Holy Spirit Movement. (*The Monitor 01/02/00*)

Civic Education

The EC deployed civic educators during January and early February. Reports from our field monitors in seven districts indicate that seminars conducted by these civic educators have been poorly attended. The Chairman of the EC, has also recently commented that the turn out for the civic education seminars throughout the country was very poor.

The NGO Civic Education Cluster is supposed to carry out civic education on behalf of the EC, however, this has not yet been implemented due to financial constraints. We are concerned that the lack of information and ignorance about the referendum amongst a large part of the population will hinder its ability to make an informed choice.

For further information, please contact:

The Referendum 2000 Monitoring Cluster
P.O. Box 30154, Kampala
Tel: 254219 Fax: 254522/344251

Ekomiti lokaynara kana kangul egirigirak iyemuto
(~~USSR~~) (USSC)

BOLO KWIR PI YERO GAMENTE MA LWAK MITO

DUL MA NENO KIT MA YUB ME BOLO KWIR WOTO KEDE

RIPOT ME DWE ME ABIC

Dul man tye neno ma tut I yoo ducu kit ma yub me bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito tye ka wot kede I kit ma lube ki cik dok ki rwom ma wi lobo kulu oye dok ocwako, ki me mino ngec ducu ma gin gunongo bot lwak dwe ki dwe.

Dul man tye ma okwako dul mukene apar- wiye- abic ma gitye i Uganda kany ma pe gijenge i kom gamente dok gitye ka tic i dul angwen ma patpat: Dul ma ngiyo lok kom jami ma gitye kede me cwalo lok, dul ma loyo lok kom pwoyo dano i kit me bolo kwir, dul ma ngiyo ki tma yub me bolo kwir tye ka wot kede ki dul ma miyo pwoyo bot mon i kom twero-gi i lok me bolo kwir. Dul magi tye ma ginongo kony me lim ki bot dul lu-mi kony me lobo ma woko.

Dul man ma tye ka ngino kit ma yub me bolo kwir woto kede tye ma cung pire kene labongo yero nyo koyo ngat mo nyo dul mo pi apoka poka me pati ki miti me nongo mic nyo pwoc. Dul man okwako dul abicel ma pe gijenge i kom gamente. Gin aye: Dul pa ludini me katoli ki cemec (UJCC), dul pa lumi pwoyo i kom bolo kwir ki neno kit bolo kwir woto kede (NOCEM), dul pa mon ma gin lungokop (FIDA-U), dul ma ribo kin mon (UWONET), dul pa luco lok angeya (UJSC) ki dul ma neno ber bedo pa lwak (CASE-International). Tic me ngino kit ma yub me bolo kwir woto kede tye I wi opici ma dit pa dul man ma tye I Kampala ki dano 214 ma gitye oket kaunti acel acel.

Dulli tye ka ngino ka ngino ki mino ripot I lok magi: **Twero ma mako yub me bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito, kit ma tic pa luloc me bolo kwir tye kede, lok ma mako bito kwir, kit me tic ki jami me cwalo lok bot lwak ki me neno ni mon bene gudonyo I yub man me bolo kwir kacel ki lok mukene ma pir-tego.**

1. KIT ME TIC PA LULOC ME BOLO KWIR PI GAMENTE MA LWAK MITO

Lapeny ma mako bolo kwir pi gamente ma lwak mito: Dul madit ma Loyo lok kom bolo kwir dong I nino dwe 12/5/2000 otito kamaleng ni lapeny ma dano biketo iye tam-gi tye ni; kit gamente mene ma I mito lube ne, Movemen nyo gamente me pati mapol?

Nino dwe bolo kwir: In nino dwe 17/5/2000, dul madit ma loyo lok kom bolo kwir otito kamaleng nino dwe me bolo kwir ma onong gikuru tutwali ni obi bedo I ceng angwen, 29/6/2000. Ripot ma okati nyutu ni dano dong tye ki ngec I kom nino dwe man.

Lapeny ma mako bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito, nino dwe me bolo kwir ki lanyut pi dul aryo ma gitye ka pyem dong gipoko kine maber I nino dwe 19/5/2000, I kit ma lube ki cik me bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito cimo.

Nyutu buk me nying lubol kwir: Nyutu buk me nying lubol kwir I ka bolo kwir ducu ki acel acel ocakke inino dwe 11/5/2000 dok ogik inino dwe 4/6/2000. Lok ma okati tito ni wel dano ma gubino ka roto nying-gi I distrik me Iganga, Busia ki Rukungiri obedo piny. Dul ma ngiyo kit ma yub me bolo kwir woto kede neno ni:

LC gutiyo tic ma tek me cuku cwiny dano me cito ka roto nying-gi I buk pa lubol kwir. Jo ma gubedo ka yubu nying dano I buk pa lubol kwir I ka bedo mukene gubedo ka tiyo tic maber tutwal I konyo dono me roto nying-gi I buk.

Jo ma gubedo ka yubu nying dano I buk pa lubol kwir I Mbale, tutwalle cab- kaunti me kumalo me Bungokho ki Nakaloke, gukwero ribe ki luloc me kabedo meno pi kwanyo nying jo mukene ma nying-gi myero obed pe I buk pa lubol kwir. Lubol kwir ma gucone: Ma lube ki lok ma oa ki bot dul ma loyo lok kom bolo kwir, wel dano ma gucone me bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak moto cok ki milion a par (10).

Lok kom lim: Lok ma okati I karatac akwana me New Vision nino dwe 16/5/2000 tito ni, lumemba me komiti ma malo pa dul me pati ma pol guwaco ni gibi a woko ki I yub me bolo kwir kace palamen pe omiyo cente ma kato ciling bilion 1.6 ma gimito pi tyeke wot-gi me bito kwir.

2. CIK MA MAKO YUB ME BOLO KWIR

Lok ma mako pen-cik: Nicakke ma cik ma mako lok kom bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma Lwak mito gimoko, koko adek gicwalo I kot ma ngiyo lok ma dok I kom pen cik, ma waco ni bolo kwir man pe rwatte ki cik. Koko magi pati me UPC, DP ki lumemba me palamen aryo aye gucwalo.

Lok ma I koko adek magi ducu penyo ada pa lok me bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito pien pe olubu yoo ma omyero gimok kede cik I palamen.

Kot ma tye ka ngino lok man bimino tame nyo ngolo lok ma mako koko aryo ma okwongo I nino dwe 6/6/2000. Koko me a dek gibi winyo I kot acello ma lube ki twero ma kot ma dit loyo omiyo I nino dwe 1/6/2000

3. BITO KWIR

Movemen: Preciden Yoweri Museveni otelo wi dul me movemen I bito kwir I kabedo ma pat pat.

Dul me pati mapol: Lukomiti me dul me pati ma pol gubedo ki peko ma odwoko tic-gi cen. Won kom. Ladit-gi, ladit Nelson Ochegeer oweko tic woko calo won kom. Ladit Vincent Sekabira aye oleyo ka kare.

Lok ma okati ki I kabedo ma pol tito ni dul me pati ma pol pe gubedo ka timo gin mo nyo bito kwir, dok bene opici-gi mogo ma tye calo I Masaka, giloro woko.

Lukomiti pa dul me pati ma pol tye ki koko ni cente peke dok en aye tye gengo bito kwir-gi.

Dul ma ojemo bolo kwir: Inino dwe 7/5/2000, DP guyabo bito kwir-gi pi jemo bolo kwir I yero gamente ma lwak mito dok bene gumiyi kit ma pulan-gi tye kede. I nino dwe 27/5/2000, UPC owaco tam-gi me cako bito dano pe me bolo kwir.

Lutala pa gamente: Ripot ma oa ki I Masaka, Adjumani, Kampala ki Bugiri tito ni RDC ki LC 5 me Adjumani gitye ka bito kwir ki movemen, dok bene gitye ka tic ki mutoka pa gamente.

Tic ki jani pa gamente pi bito kwir pi dul acel keken kun ngoyo dul mukene, pe lube ki cik nama 29, me cik ma mako bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito.

Jami me bito kwir: Dul ma loyo lok kom bolo kwir pud peya omiyo cente bot dul mo keken ma gitye ka pyem pien palamen pud peya oye me mino cente. Wonkon pa dul ma loyo lok kom bolo kwir kacel ki ladit minicita me ngolo kop ki lok kom pen cik guneno dok guye ni dul ciling milion 360 ma gipoko ma rom rom ni pe romo timo gin mo maber lok ma dok I kom bito kwir.

Bura ki tic ki leb ma pe opore.

- Karatac akwana me New Vision nino dwe 24/5/2000 otito ni RDC me Kampala owaci ebi mako ngat mo keken ma bedo I Kampala ma tye ka lok marac I kom bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito.
- Kadi bed pen cik omiyo twero me gure ki mino tam, tim man me bura obedo ka mede kun a ki bot lutela pa gamente.

- Lok ma o ki I Mbale tito ni Abili guketo gure mo me pwoyo ma dul pa bulu ma gilwong ni Uganda Young Congress (UYC) aye oyubu I gang kwan me Busamaga puraimari. Abili bane omako dano ma pol inge gure man kun waco ni gure meno pe lube ki cik. Lok ma oa ki I dog ladit man waco ni "anongo lok ni jo magi nongo gitye ka bito kwir. Gubedo ka wer ni UPC, jemo bolo kwir kun an pe anongo ngec mo. Gin ma gin gubedo ka timo ne no pe tye ka kare. Gin aye jo ma gitye ka waci pe dano obol kwir."

4. JAMI ME CWALO LOK

Lok ma oa ki bot jo ma tye ngiyo yub me bolo kwir I cab-kauni tito ni yoo ma dano tye ka nongo ki ngec en aye rediyo ki karatac akwana. Pwoyo lwak I lok kom bolo kwir tye ka mede ki I jami me cwalo lok. Karatac akwana me New Vision oketo I tic cikke ne me mino but karatac pi dul aryo ri ducu me cwalo lok ma mako bito kwir-gi I ceng adek ducu.

Ngino tic pa karatac akwana, rediyo ki telebwijon: Dul ma ngiyo lok kom Jami me cwalo lok ite dul ma tye ka neno kit ma yub me bolo kwir woto pi yero gamente ma lwak mito kit ma kati kede I karatac akwana. Adwogi tic-gi pi dwe me abic tye kit man: (Gamente) ocung pi dul ma loyo yub me bolo kwir, ki yub mo keken ma mako bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito, ki tic pa gamente mukene ma pat pat).

Karatac akwana me:

	The Monitor	The New Vision	Bukedde
Gamente	33%	43%	35%
Mubmen	37%	34%	38%
Pati ma pol	5%	10%	5%
Lujem bolo kwir	14%	7%	15%
Mukene	11%	6%	7%

Lok kom dul me mubmen okati ma pol I karatac adek ducu ka I pore ki dul me pati ma pol; kun dul pa lujem bolo kwir lok kom-gi okati ma pol loyo dul ma pati.

I dwe me abic, Karatac me Monitor ki Bukedde ocwalo lok kom mubmen ki lujem bolo kwir, ma cok rom rom, karatac aryo ma..gi bene gumiyi lok kom dul me pati ma pol ma cok rom rom. Ki tungcel, kadi bed mubmen lok kom-gi okati pe ma pol tutwal I karatac me New Vision, dul me pati mapol lok kom-gi okati ma dodo ki ryo I karatac man ki I karatac me Monitor ki Bukedde, Karatac me New Vision omiyo nucu pa lok ma karatac me Monitor ki Bukedde ocwoyo I kom dul pa lujem bolo kwir.

Adwogi me ngiyo rediyo ma pe pa gamente bene tye cok rom rom ki me karatac kwana. Rediyo magi omiyo lok kom mubmen ma pol ma dodo karatac akwana adek magi kiryo. Lok kom mubmen okati ma pol I rediyo ma loyo dul me pati ma pol.

	Radio Uganda	Star FM	Capital Radio	CBS FM
Gamente	11%	7%	20%	10%
Mubmen	81%	82%	53%	72%
Pati ma pol	5%	7%	13%	5%
Lujem bolo kwir	0%	4%	9%	12%
Mukene	3%	0%	5%	19%

Adwogi me ngiyo telebwijon nyutu ma pat. Telebwijon pa gamente ocwalo lok kom mubmen ma dwong labongo miyo lok mo keken I kom dul me pati ma pol. Kadi bed ni telebwijo me (WBS) ma pe pa gamente omiyo kare-gi ma pol I cwalo lok kom mubmen ma pol, gin bene olo gucwalo lok dul me pati apol.

	Uganda Television	WBS TV
Gamente	6%	7%
Mubmen	86%	67%
Pati ma pol	0%	9%
Lujem bolo kwir	0%	2%
Mukene	8%	18%

Me giko, Jami me cwalo lok bot lwak omiyo ngec I kom bito kwir latung cel keken, ma ki bolo kwir I kabedo ducu ki pe pa dul me pati ma pol I wot me bito kwir. Kadi bed kumeno, Jami pa gamente me cwalo lok ma calo rediyo ki telebwijon pe omiyo ngec ma rom calo jami mukene me cwalo lok ma calo karatac akwana.

5. BEDO TYE PA MON I YUB ME BOLO KWIR

Kadi bed ni mon pe onen I tela pa dul aryo ma gitye ka pyem ki dul pa lujem bolo kwir, gin gubedo ka tic matek calo lupwoyo I lok kom bolo kwir ento pe calo luloc me yer ki ajen me bito kwir.

Ripot ma okati nyutu ni cok nucu pa deno nyo ma kato ma gubedo ka winyo lok I gure me bito kwir obedo mon ki bulu. Lapeny ma pol ma obedo ka kati I kare me guree magi obedo ma dok i lok kom twero pa mon, gwoko twero-gi me bolo kwir, bedo ki loc ma rom rom I gwoko ngom, kony pa gamente bot mon to, can cente ki peko me nonyo Jami me yot kom, poto pa mubmen pe lubu cikke gi, ki nok pa ngec I lok kom bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito.

6. LOK MUKENE MA PIR-GI TEGO

Lok ma okati ki I Iganga ki Sembabule nyutu ni tye jo mukene ma pe tye ki ngec I lok kom bolo kwir pi yero gamente ma lwak mito. Man oweko jo mukene ocako lok ni gin gi ol woko ki yero yer ma pe gik dok bene ni balo cawa pi dongo lobo.

Pwoyo dano I lok kom bolo kwir ki twero-gi ma dul ma neno kit ma yub me bolo woto kede aye otimo, gityeko I tum dwe me abic pi pe pa cente. Ento kono, dul mukene ma pe jenge I kom gamente omiyo ripot ni jo-gi pud tye ka mino pwoyo ma calo mino kony labongo cul.

.....
Pi ngec ma pol ki bot dul ma neon:
Yub me bolo kwir, tii ki
Can duk nama 31054, Kampala.
Tel: 254219
Fax : 254522/344251

EREFERENDAM (ASEO NA ESEUNERE EIPUGAE LO ISIMAARIO) 2000

ATUKOT NA ERUCOKINIT IRIONGETA LU MAM ERAASI LU APUGAN (NGOs)

NA ITOLOSI NUKA AINGIC

Alimoret na etolomunio kolap kalo ikanyet Alosikinet k'epuroguram kalo erosi akiro nu ikamunitos ereferendam 2000 ngesi anatar aingic kodoco iboro kere lu ikamunitos eipone lo itolosere ereferendam kotupitete eiswamae lo itojokaaritos akwapin nu egelegela, kede ka aitacaikit itunga kere akiro nu erotunio kotoma oripootan kalu itolomununo kangol elap.

Atukot na erucokit iriongeta lu mam eraasi lu apugan na da ikamunitos nuka ereferendam 2000 ngesi imoriarit NGOs 15 nu ko'Uganda nu epote aitotol akec aswam kotoma oguruupun arai atukona aongon, ido kesi da nuta: Na itolosi nu aingic, Na iyemuto, Na isisianakini akiro nu eipugae, kede ka na isisianakini angor akiro nu eipugae. Atukot na erucokinit iriongeta lu ngesi edumununei agangat na ikapun kama ejai eguruupu kalu ojokotau lo edukunitos akwapin kanu egelegela.

Atukot na itolosi nu aingic ngesi ipugaikina bon, koyaite itunga kere eirian, komam egongakina edio epate ido komamiatar kede eipugae lo igangit ngesi. Imoriarit atukot na NGOs akanyape, kesi da: UJCC (Ekaasulo lo ko'Uganda lo erucokinit Ikristayon); NOCEM (Atukot na eyait nuka aisianakini akiro nu eipugae kede ka aitotol aingic k'akwap wok); FIDA - (U) (Atukot na angor kanu eraasi apiriotin nu ikisila na ko'Uganda); UWONET (Atukot na erucokinit angor nu ko'Uganda) kede ka CASE (Atukot na ebwoikinit itunga lu atutubet eutai angicun iboro lu ikamunitos ateker na edukunitos akwapin nu egelegela. Ikegirigirak lu ejaasi Kampala kede ka ikangicak 214 lu'otemwan kesi epote aitotol epelu lo aingic.

Ebuni atukot na itolosi nu aingic atupit airere iboro kodoco kosodi aitolomunun iripootan lu ikamunitos akiro nuta: **Apetetai naka ikisila; eipone lo eyaitere ereferendam, aisup itunga; iriongeta lu iyemuto; aisinyikokit angor ajaikin ase; kede ka acie akiro nu edolit amisikiit.**

Aigiset na Ereferendam: Kobo do konye Ekomisio lo eyait nuka Aseo (EC) kolimo eraasi 12 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 ebe aigiset na ereferendam na epote aseak abongokin ngesi: Alibo eipugae lo ipuda ijo kotupai, lo emuvumt konye bo lo ipatei?

Apaaran na Itolosere Ereferendam: Kobo do EC kolimo, eraasi apaarasia 17 olap lo ikanyet, 2000, apaaran na edarata itunga apupun adaun aojau, na itolosere ereferendam, kwape na ebuni arau Naiwongonet eraasi 29 olap lo ikanyet-kape. Iripootan lu erotunitai kesi itodunitos ebe ejenete kwana itunga ejok cut nu apaaran kangin.

1. EIPONE LO EYAITERE EREFERENDAM

Aingiset na Ereferendam, Apaaran na itolosere Ereferendam kede k'awanyuneta nu itwasamaete iwaitin lu eboloboloete kesi kere koponi kitiijenaarai kokisil eraasi 19, olap lo ikanyet, 2000, kotupitete nu ebala Ekisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999.

Aitodiario na Irejesitan: Koponi kegearai aitodiari irejesitan lu iwadikatai ikiroria ka ikaseak toma kotoma aiboisio kere nu elosere aicak aseeta eraasi 11 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 ido kobo kongetakin eraasi 4 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kosi, kesi itoduunitos ebe ikidioko itunga lu apodokisi alosit aitagongong arai ejaasi ikec ikiroria da orejesitan ngul kotoma adistrikitan lu o'lganga, Busia kede ka'Rukungiri.

Atukot na itolosi nu aingic ngesi ipuda aitijenaar ebe:

- * Kopotu luka'LC kocerededata airam itunga alosit kanu awanyun arai ejaasi ikec ikiroria da toma orejesitan.
- * Ikangicak lu iswamaete aiboisio acie kesi itijenaaritos ebe, Ikegirigirak lu ikamunitos nu aiteteun irejesitan kesi, kaimoriarit, eswamata k'agongong koipone lo aingarakit itunga angicunun ikec ikiroria kotoma orejesitan lu idiasitai ikiroria kec ikaseak.
- * Ikegirigirak lu ikamunitos nu aiteteun irejesitan, lu eswamaete Mbale, ka cut, atutubet na ko'Bungokho konyakoi kede ko'otem lo Nakaloke, kesi kopotu ogiroti aiswamanar kede ka'LC's lu aiboisio kangun kosodete alemanar ikiroria lu icie itunga lu mam itutubital aise.

Ikaseak lu Iwadikauna: Kotupitete akiro nu itijenaarit Ekomisio lo eyait nuka ase, enaaba k'itunga kalu ewadikaunos kanu aicak aseeta kotoma ase na ereferendam na ebunit ngesi edolit imilioniin 10 kwangin.

Ikapun lu Itolosere akiro k'Ereferendam:Kopotu imeeban lu Okomiiti lo Apolon k'akwap lo Edukunit ewai lo Igangit Eipugae lo Ipatei (MRC) (kowanyu apapula naka New Vision, na apaarasia 16 olap lo ikanyet, 2000) kitukurianata ailung ajaikin ase arai mam Airabet Napolon einakini kesi isirigin lu edeparitot ibilionin 1.6 lu ipudasi kesi kanu aitolosio aswam na aisup itunga kotoma aiboisio nu akwap wok kere.

2. APETETAIT NA IKISILA

Imusaagon lu Ikamunitos Aibungget naka ikisila: Anyoun na etutubere Ekisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999, adolo imusaagon iuni lu ayangaar Adieket na ikamunitos nuka Aibungget naka ikisila lu itepigiter ebe abeit kotoma okisila kede k'oipugae lo etupitete aibungget na ikisila. Eraasi imusaagon lu epukorit epate loka'UPC; imeeban iarei lu Airabet kana'polon kede k'Epate loka DP.

Ibore ilopet yen ayangauni epukorio imusaagon ngul iuni ngesi abwoetai ke k'ekisil kalo Ereferendam kede k'acie akiro da, 1999.

Ebuni Adieket na ikamunitos nuka aibungget naka ikisila aibut imusaagon iarei lu egeitos kokuju eraasi 6 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000. Emusaago lo iunikit ngesi ebuni edieket ngipongin apupun ake adolit kwape kobunio Adieket na epol k'akere kicorakina eraasi 1 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000.

3. AISUP ITUNGA

Emuvumet: Emuvumet, kingarakinite lo angosibibi Ejakait Y.K. Museveni, ngesi iyatakit aitotol ake aswam na aisup itunga k'atutubena nu akwap wok kere.

LU K'Eipugae lo Ipatei: Kowai kaje, adumu MRC adis atiokisio. Ejakait Nelson Ochege, ngesi kobo kolung aswam na araut kwape Ekapolokiton Eicolong ka'MRC. Kobo do ejakait Vincent Sekabira koburok ake akeje. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kotoma atutubena kere nu akwap wok kesi itijenaaritos ebe, nepe tai ti emamei cut eworo arai aswam na aisup itunga na itolosete ngul lu igangitot eipugae lo ipatei, kosodi iyapeesin idis lu ajaatar ngul lu igangitot eipugae lo ipatei, Masaka, kwape awanyunet, kesi agolonokin.

Iyatakit MRC ecelet nu aikidiokus k'ikapun, ibore yen ebakasi kesi ebe ngesi itolokit akec aswam na aisup itunga.

Lu Alungak: Kobo epate loka DP eraasi 7 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 kitegea aswam na aisup itunga ailung ajaikin ase na ereferendam nepepe k'alwadikaet na akec alosikinet.

Koipone kangopekangol, kobo epate loka UPC da kolimo, eraasi 27 olap lo ikanyet ebe, alosi aitegear aswam na aisup itunga, k'aiboisio kere nu akwap wok, ailung ajaikin toma ase na ereferendam.

Ikeswamak k'Apugan: Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak ko'Masaka, Adjumani, Kampala kede ka'Bugiri kesi itoduunitos ebe eutasi luka RDC kede LC 5 lo Adjumani ail isielo jokan aisup itunga aigang eipugae lo emuvumet, kosodi itwasamaete imotokan k'apugan. Aitwasam iboro k'apugan aisupia itunga aigangitor ediope ewai ngesi erai abilit nu itijenaaritai k'atutubet na ikanyet kape, atiakunet na 29, kotoma okisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999.

Ibore lu itwasamao kanu aisupia itunga: mam ber EC edutakitob bobo edio ewai kere ikapun icie kwape mam ber Airabet napolon itutubitor akorakin iwaitin ngul icie ikapun. Ekapolokiton Eicolong ka'EC kede k'Eminisita lo eyait erionget lo ikisila kede k'akiro nu ikamunitos Aibungget naka ikisila kesi kopotu kocamutu ebe isirigin lu ko'Uganda imilioniin 360 lu koponi kotiakai airianu kokiding k'iwaitin kangul iarei eboloboloete kesi ekadikina kanu aitolosio aswam na aisup itunga kotenan.

Aitukuriano kede k'aitwasam angajep N'aronon.

- Itijenaaritai ebe kobo RDC lo ko'Kampala itukurianite ti arocin idip itunganan kere yen iboei kotaun kangol yen isupi itunga ailung ajaikin orefereferendam. (apapula naka New Vision na apaarasia 24, olap lo ikanyet).

- Iyatakitot apedorosio k'apugan acie aitukurianit itunga koponesio kwape kangul karaida itogogongitai nu itunga ajaut kede k'aitajaara adukun atukot kede k'alimin idio ibore yen ipuda itunganan alimun kotoma Aibungget naka ikisila na ko'Uganda, 1995.

- Iripootan lu erotunitai ko'Mbale kesi itijenaaritos ebe kopotu ipoliisin lu o'Mbale kitwasamata agogong aisiarakina aurianet na anyaraait Atukot na Edukunitos Aatumunak lu ko'Uganda kotenan kojena kwape Uganda Young Congress (UYC) na eboikino osomero loka puraimare lo ko'Busamaga. Kopotu bobo ipoliisin korocutu itunga lupu etamakina enaaba kec akaulo k'aurianet kangin. Lo Epolokit ipoliisin ko'Mbale (DPC), ngesi kobo itogogong nu arocnio k'itunga k'angul kobata ebe mam aurianet ngin acamakitai aitotol ko'kisil. Epupunitoi e'DPC elimuni atemar "Abu eong kadum akiro ebe autasi kesi aisup itunga. Autasi kesi aiye ikososine ka'UPC, kede k'aisup itunga ailung aise, konye komam eong adumunit adis aikwenyaret". "Nu eswamaete kesi, kesi mam adolitos, erai lu itunga lu abakasi ebe mam ilosete aise".

4. IRIONGETA LU IYEMUTO

Iriongeta lu erotunitai kesi itijenaaritot eredio kede k'apapulai nu iyemuto kwape erot lo itwasamaete itunga lu ko'distrikitan adumununa akiro. Iyatakitai aisianakini akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae k'itwasamaete iriongeta lu iyemuto.

Etodoliki apapula naka New Vision ake aisumunet na agitanakin iwaitin ngul kere iarei lu eboloboloete apak kanu aitolosio akec aswam na aisup itunga kangin iuniet.

Angicio na iboro kalu itolomununo k'apapulai nu iyemuto, oredio kede ko'telebision:

Eguruupu k'iriongeta kalu iyemuto lo ejai toma Atukot na itolosi nuka aingic ngesi iyatakit aingic kodoco akiro nu ikamunitos ereferendam nu iwadikao toma apapulai nu iyemuto nu apolok no itolomununo k'angin apaaran. Ibore lu ber angicun kolap kalo ikanyet kesi itodiaritai kotoma asaduku na etupakit kane. ('Apugan' ngesi erai ake apolou aswamisine nu itolosi EC nu ikamunitos ereferendam kede k'acie aswamisine nupe duc itolosi apugan).

	The Monitor	The New Vision	Bukedde
Apugan	33%	43%	35%
Emuvumet	37%	34%	38%
Ipatei	5%	10%	5%
Apugan	14%	7%	15%
Icie lu inyalinyala	11%	6%	7%

Akiro nu ikamunitos Emuvumet kesi edila apapulai ngun auni kere aiwadika jokan k'itiirian kede kanu ewaikao kanu ipatei, kosodi iyemuto lu ekamunitos ngul ineketos ailung ajaikin ase kesi eyatakina kesi da adepar lu ekamunitos eipugae lo ipatei.

Apapula naka Monitor kede kana Bukedde kesi kolap kalo, nepetai ewadikatos iyemuto lu eiriakanara k'ikamunitos Emuvumet kede kanu ipudare Ailung ase. Kopotu bobo apapulai ngupengun k'iwadikatos iyemuto lu eiriakanara k'ikamunitos eipugae lo ipatei. Kopuai ecie, einer lo iyemuto lu ikamunitos Emuvumet lu iwadikao apapula naka New Vision ngesi kobo kodisiar, konye kisiecito inerio lu agitakitai lu igangitot eipugae lo ipatei kotoma apapula naka Monitor kede ka'Bukedde nen irwan aarei. Iyemuto lu ewadikatai toma apapula naka New Vision k'ikamunitos ngul lu ineketos ailung ajaikin ase kesi araasi 50 kangul 100 na einer lo agitakitai lu ipudasi ailung ase kotoma apapula naka Monitor kede ka'Bukedde.

Akiro nu erotunit eguruupu lo engici iyemuto lu itolomunun k'ositesenin lu oredio kesi adiakitos kesi da aikwaikin nepenen kilema bon ebe agitakina inerio jokan. Einer lo kopotu isitesinin lu oredia koinakisi Emuvumet ngesi esiecit ngul lo ainakitos apapulai auni nu elimoro kokuju irwan aarei. Emuvumet ngesi esiecit einer lo ike iyemuto lu etolomununo k'ositesenin lu oredio, kitiirian kangol lo ainakitai eipugae lo ipatei, irwan 10.

	Radio Uganda	Star FM	Capital Radio	CBS FM
Apugan	11%	7%	20%	10%
Emuvumet	81%	82%	53%	72%
Ipatei	5%	7%	13%	5%
Ailung	0%	4%	9%	12%
Icie lu inyalinyala	3%	0%	5%	19%

Inerio lu iyemuto lu itolomununo ko'telebision kesi ejai aijulakinet. Esiteseni lo etelebision lo ebeit apugan (UTV) ngesi apalikit Emuvumet 75 kangul 100 na iyemuto kere lu etolomununei ngesi lu ikamunitos ereferendam k'itiirian kede einer lo o kangul 100 lo ejaikitai ewai lo ipatei. Karai da abu eisiteseni ka'Wavah lo mam erai lo apugan (WBS TV) kopalikite emuvumet einer lo apol adepar 10 kangul 100 naka iyemuto kere lu itolomununete kesi, kesi araasi lu ekamunitos eipugae lo ipatei.

	Uganda Television	WBS TV
Apugan	6%	7%
Emuvumet	86%	67%
Ipatei	0%	9%
Ailung	0%	2%
Icie lu egelegela	8%	18%

Kingetakini, iriongeta lu iyemuto kesi eyedeikitos aitiijenit itunga ejautene ediope bon lo elosio aisupio naka itunga, kolomunite ngin, naarai, Emuvumet ngesi euta ail isielo aisup itunga k'aiboisio nu akwap wok kere konye komamei aisup itunga na itolosi ewai lo igangit eipugae lo ipatei. K'ikote nen da, iriongeta k'iyemuto lu ebeitos apugan kesi epol aise ikur kobaale kakere.

5. AISINYIKOKIN ANGOR AJAIKIN TOMA ASE

Karai da idelelei cut ebe mam erai angor ingarenikitos iwaitin ngul iarei lu eboloboloete kede kangul da lu elungitot ajaikin ase, iswamaete kesi agogong araut kwape akesisianakini akiro nu eipugae adepar araut kwape nu epolokitos aisup itunga. Iripootin lu erotunitos ikangicak kosi kesi itoduunitos ebe enaaba lo edeparit 50 kangul 100 na itunga kalu ejaanakin aswamisine nu isupere itunga kesi eraasi angor kede ka aatumunak. Ibore/lu idila aingisit ngul lu enyaraanarete eworo/aurianeta kesi imoriaritos apedorosio nu angor k'airamunit, ka cut ayuario na akec apedor na isipedoorit kesi aise, iboro lu ikamunitos amoron airumunit alupok, agangat k'apugan kanu apuseru, ibakor kede k'amukian, nu epikoria Emuvumet aitodolikin ake aisumuneta, kede kanu ikidiokotor akiro nu ejenete itunga k'ikamunitos ereferendam.

6. AKIRO ACIE NU EDOLIT AMISIKIT

Iripootan lu elomunitos ko'lganga kede ka'Semabule kesi itoduunitos ebe mam icie itunga emisikiitos aijen iboro lu ikamunitos ereferendam. Ainaki na icie kakesi ecelas ebe kanu ase kana edukokin aitotol kosodi ebe erai ase alicanican apak na ti kitwasamai aiswama iboro lu itopolote akwap.

Atukot na Erucokit Iriongeta lu Mam Eraasi lu Apugan (NGOs) na da ikamunitos nuka Ereferendam 200 ngesi koleje kobo kongetak aisianakini akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae k'angeset na elap kalo ikanyet, kanu naarai mam lu ojokotau kopotu kolemutu ikapun. Kikote nen da, itijenaaritos NGOs acie ebe, eringa ikec imeeban iyatakitos aisianakini akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae, kesi bon kanu kec.

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 Kanu ajenun nu ipu:
Referendam 2000 Monitoring Cluster
 P.O. Box 30154, Kampala.
 Tel: 254219
 Fax: 254522/344251

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EREFERENDAM (ASEO NA ESEUNERE EIPUGAE LO ISIMAARIO) 2000

ATUKOT NA ERUCOKINIT IRIONGETA LU MAM ERAASI LU APUGAN (NGOs)

NA ITOLOSI NUKA AINGIC

Alimoret na etolomunio kolap kalo ikanyet Alosikinet k'epuroguram kalo erosi akiro nu ikamunitos ereferendam 2000 ngesi anatar aingic kodoco iboro kere lu ikamunitos eipone lo itolosere ereferendam kotupitete eiswamae lo itojokaaritos akwapin nu egelegela, kede ka aitacaikit itunga kere akiro nu erotunio kotoma oripootan kalu itolomununo kangol elap.

Atukot na erucokit iriongeta lu mam eraasi lu apugan na da ikamunitos nuka ereferendam 2000 ngesi imoriarit NGOs 15 nu ko'Uganda nu epote aitotol akec aswam kotoma oguruupun arai atukona aongon, ido kesi da nuta: Na itolosi nu aingic, Na iyemuto, Na isisianakini akiro nu eipugae, kede ka na isisianakini angor akiro nu eipugae. Atukot na erucokit iriongeta lu ngesi edumununei agangat na ikapun kama ejai eguruupu kalu ojokotau lo edukunitos akwapin kanu egelegela.

Atukot na itolosi nu aingic ngesi ipugaikina bon, koyalte itunga kere elrian, komam egongakina edio epate ido komamiatar kede eipugae lo igangit ngesi. Imoriarit atukot na NGOs akanyape, kesi da: **Ekomi Yokavura kana kangul egirigirak iyemuto (UJCC) (Ekaasulo lo ko'Uganda lo erucokit iriongeta) (UJSC) NOCEM** (Atukot na eyait nuka aisianakin akiro nu eipugae kede ka aitotol aingic k'akwap wok); FIDA - (U) (Atukot na angor kanu eraasi apirioitin nu ikisila na ko'Uganda); UWONET (Atukot na erucokit angor nu ko'Uganda) kede ka CASE (Atukot na ebwoikinit itunga lu atutubet eutai angicun iboro lu ikamunitos ateker) na edukunitos akwapin nu egelegela. Ikegirigirak lu ejaasi Kampala kede ka ikangicak 214 lu'otemwan kesi epote aitotol epelu lo aingic.

Ebuni atukot na itolosi nu aingic atupit airere iboro kodoco kosodi aitolomunun iripootan lu ikamunitos akiro nuta: **Apetetai naka ikisila; eipone lo eyaitere ereferendam, aisup itunga; iriongeta lu iyemuto; aisinyikokit angor ajaikin ase; kede ka acie akiro nu edolit amisikilit.**

Aigiset na Ereferendam: Kobo do konye Ekomision lo eyait nuka Aseo (EC) kolimo eraasi 12 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 ebe aingiset na ereferendam na epote aaseak abongokin ngesi: Alibo eipugae lo ipuda ijo kotupai, lo emuvumt konye bo lo ipatei?

Apaaran na itolosere Ereferendam: Kobo do EC kolimo, eraasi apaarasia 17 olap lo ikanyet, 2000, apaaran na edarata itunga apupun adaun aojau, na itolosere ereferendam, kwape na ebuni araun Naiwongonet eraasi 29 olap lo ikanyet-kape. Iripootan lu erotunitai kesi itodunitos ebe ejenete kwana itunga ejok cut nu apaaran kangin.

1. EIPONE LO EYAITERE EREFERENDAM

Aingiset na Ereferendam, Apaaran na itolosere Ereferendam kede k'awanyuneta nu itwasamaete iwaitin lu eboloboloete kesi kere koponi kitijenaarai kokisit eraasi 19, olap lo ikanyet, 2000, kotupitete nu ebalala Ekisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999.

Aitodiario na Irejesitan: Koponi kegearai aitodiario irejesitan lu iwadikatai ikiroria ka ikaseak toma kotoma aiboisio kere nu elosere aicak aseeta eraasi 11 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 ido kobo kongetakin eraasi 4 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kosi, kesi itoduunitos ebe ikidioko itunga lu apodokisi alosit aidagongong arai ejaasi ikec ikiroria da orejesitan ngul kotoma odistrikiran lu o'lganga, Busia kede ka'Rukungin.

Atukot na itolosi nu aingic ngesi ipuda aitijenaar ebe:

- Kopotu luka'LC kocerededata aiam itunga alosit kanu awanyun arai ejaasi ikec ikiroria da toma orejesitan.
- Ikangicak lu iswamaete aiboisio acie kesi itijenaaritos ebe ikegirigirak lu ikamunitos nu aiteteun irejesitan kesi, kaimoriarit, eswamata k'agongong koipone lo aingarakit itunga angicunun ikec ikiroria kotoma orejesitan lu idiasitai ikiroria kec ikaseak.
- Ikegirigirak lu ikamunitos nu aiteteun irejesitan, lu eswamaete Mbale, ka cut, atutubet na ko'Bungokho konyakol kede ko'otem lo Nakaloke, kesi kopotu ogiroti aismwanar kede ka'LC's lu aiboisio kangun kosodete alemanar ikiroria lu icie itunga lu mam itutubetai aise.

Ikasoak lu Iwadikauna: Kotupitete akiro nu itijenaarit Ekomision lo eyait nuka ase, enaaba k'itunga kalu ewadikaunos kanu aicak aseeta kotoma ase na ereferendam na ebunit ngesi edolit imilinin 10 kwangin.

Ikapun lu itolosere akiro k'Ereferendam:Kopotu imeeban lu Okomiiti lo Apolon k'akwap lo Edukunit ewai lo igangit Eipugae lo Ipatei (MRC) (kowanyu apaapula naka *New Vision*, na apaarasia 16 olap lo ikanyet, 2000) kitukurianata ailung ajaikin ase arai mam Airabet Napolon einakini kesi isirigin lu edeparitos ibilionin 1.6 lu ipudasi kesi kanu aitolosio aswam na aisup itunga kotoma aiboisio nu akwap wok kere.

2. APETETAIT NA IKISILA

Imusaagon lu Ikamunitos Aibungget naka ikisila: Anyoun na etutubere Ekisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999, adolo imusaagon iuni lu ayangaar Adieket na ikamunitos nuka Aibungget naka ikisila lu itepigiterere ake abeit kotoma okisila kede k'oipugae lo etupitere aibungget na ikisila. Eraasi imusaagon lu epukorit epate loka'UPC; imeeban iare lu Airabet kana'polon kede k'Epate loka DP.

Ibore ilopet yen ayangauni epukorio imusaagon ngul iuni ngesi

abwoetai ke k'ekisil kalo Ereferendam kede k'acie akiro da, 1999. Ebuni Adieket na ikamunitos nuka aibungget naka ikisila aitub imusaagon iare lu egeitos kokuju eraasi 6 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000. Emusaago lo iunikit ngesi ebuni edieket ngipongin apupun ake adolit kwape kobunio Adieket na epol k'akere kicorakina eraasi 1 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000.

3. AISUP ITUNGA

Emuvumet: Emuvumet, kingarakinite lo angosibibi Ejakait Y.K. Museveni, ngesi iyatakik aitotol ake aswam na aisup itunga k'atutubena nu akwap wok kere.

LU K'Eipugae lo Ipatei: Kowai kaje, adumu MRC adis atikisio. Ejakait Nelson Ocheger, ngesi kobo kolung aswam na araut kwape Ekapolokiton Eicolong ka'MRC. Kobo do ejakait Vincent Sekabira koburok ake akeje. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kotoma atutubena kere nu akwap wok kesi itijenaaritos ebe, nepe tai ti emamei cut eworo arai aswam na aisup itunga na itolosete ngul lu igangit eipugae lo ipatei, kosodi iyapeesin idis lu ajaatar ngul lu igangit eipugae lo ipatei, Masaka, kwape awanyunet, kesi agolonokin.

Iyatakik MRC ecelet nu aikidiokus k'ikapun, ibore yen ebakasi kesi ebe ngesi itolokit akec aswam na aisup itunga.

Lu Alungak: Kobo epate loka DP eraasi 7 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 kitegea aswam na aisup itunga ailung ajaikin ase na ereferendam nepepe k'aiwadikaet na akec alosikinet.

Koipone kangopekangol, kobo epate loka UPC da kolimo, eraasi 27 olap lo ikanyet ebe, alosi aitegear aswam na aisup itunga, k'aboisio kere nu akwap wok, ailung ajaikin toma ase na ereferendam.

Ikeswamak k'Apugan: Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak ko'Masaka, Adjumani, Kampala kede ka'Bugiri kesi itoduunitos ebe eutasi luka RDC kede LC 5 lo Adjumani ail isielo jakan aisup itunga aigang eipugae lo emuvumet, kosodi itwasamaete imotokan k'apugan. Aitwasam iboro k'apugan aisupia itunga aigangitor ediope ewai ngesi erai abilit nu itijenaaritai k'atutubet na ikanyet kape, atiakunet na 29, kotoma okisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999.

Ibore lu itwasamao kanu aisupia itunga: mam ber EC edutakitor bobo edio ewai kere ikapun icie kwape mam ber Airabet napolon itutubitor akorakin iwaitin ngul icie ikapun. Ekapolokiton Eicolong ka'EC kede k'Eminisita lo eyait erionget lo ikisila kede k'akiro nu ikamunitos Aibungget naka ikisila kesi kopotu kocamutu ebe isirigin lu ko'Uganda imilinin 360 lu koponi kotiakai airianu kokiding k'iwaitin kangul iare eboloboloete kesi ekadakina kanu aitolosio aswam na aisup itunga kotenan.

Aitukuriano kede k'aitwasam angajep N'aronon:

● Itijenaarit ebe kobo RDC lo ko'Kampala itukurianite ti arocin idio itunganan kere yen iboei kotaun kangol yen isupi itunga ailung ajaikin oreferendam. (apaapula naka *New Vision* na apaarasia 24, olap lo ikanyet).

● Iyatakinitos apedorosio k'apugan acie aitukurianit itunga koponesio kwape kangul karaida itogogongitai nu itunga ajaut kede k'ailajaara adukun atukot kede k'alimin idio ibore yen ipuda itunganan alimun kotoma Aibungget naka ikisila na ko'Uganda, 1995.

● Iripootan lu erotunitai ko'Mbale kesi itijenaaritos ebe kopotu ipolisin lu o'Mbale kitwasamata agongong aisiarakina aurianet na anyaraait Atukot na Edukunitos Aatumunak lu ko'Uganda kotenan kojena kwape Uganda Youth Congress (UYC) na eboikino osomero loka puraimere lo ko'Busamaga. Kopotu bobo ipolisin korocutu itunga lupu etamakina enaaba kec akaulo k'aurianet kangin. Lo Epolokit Ipolisin ko'Mbale (UPC), ngesi kobo itogogong nu arocinio k'itunga k'angul kobala ebe mam aurianet ngin acamakitai aitotol ko'kisil. Epupunitoi e'UPC elimuni atemar "Abu eong kadum akiro ebe autasi kesi aisup itunga. Autasi kesi aye ikososine ka'UPC, kede k'aisup itunga ailung aise, konye komam eong adumunit adis aikwenyaret". "Nu eswamaete kesi, kesi mam adolitos, erai lu itunga lu abakasi ebe mam ilosete aise".

4. IRIONGETA LU IYEMUTO

Iriongeta lu erotunitai kesi itijenaarit eredio kede k'apaapulai nu iyemuto kwape erot lo itwasamaete itunga lu ko'distrikitan adumununa akiro. Iyatakitai aisianakin akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae k'itwasamaete iriongeta lu iyemuto.

Etodoliki apaapula naka *New Vision* ake aismunet na agitanakin iwaitin ngul kere iare lu eboloboloete apak kanu aitolosio akec aswam na aisup itunga kangin iuniet.

Angicio na iboro kalu itolomununo k'apaapulai nu iyemuto, eredio kede ko'telebision:

Eguruupu k'iriongeta kalu iyemuto lo ejai toma Atukot na itolosi nuka aingic ngesi iyatakik aingic kodoco akiro nu ikamunitos ereferendam nu iwadikao toma apaapulai nu iyemuto nu apolok lo itolomununo k'angin apaaran. Ibore lu ber angicun kolap kalo ikanyet kesi itodiaritai kotoma asaduku na etupakit kane. ('Apugan' ngesi erai ake apolou aswamisine nu itolosi EC nu ikamunitos

ereferendam kede k'acie aswamisine nupe duc itolosi apugan).

	<i>The Monitor</i>	<i>The New Vision</i>	<i>Bukedde</i>
Apugan	33%	43%	35%
Emuvumet	37%	34%	38%
Ipatei	5%	10%	5%
Apugan	14%	7%	15%
Icie lu inyalyalyata	11%	6%	7%

Akiro nu ikamunitos Emuvumet kesi edila apaapulai ngun auni kere aiwadika jakan k'itirian kede kanu ewaikao kanu ipatei, kosodi iyemuto lu ekamunitos ngul ineketos ailung ajaikin ase kesi eyatakina kesi da adepar lu ekamunitos eipugae lo ipatei.

Apapula naka *Monitor* kede kana *Bukedde* kesi kolap kalo, nepetai ewadikatos iyemuto lu eiriakanara k'ikamunitos Emuvumet kede kanu ipudare Ailung ase. Kopotu bobo apaapulai ngupengun k'iwadikatos iyemuto lu eiriakanara k'ikamunitos eipugae lo ipatei. Kopuai ecie, einer lo iyemuto lu ikamunitos Emuvumet lu iwadikao apaapula naka *New Vision* ngesi kobo kodislar, konye kiscicito inerio lu agitakitai lu igangit eipugae lo ipatei kotoma apaapula naka *Monitor* kede ka'*Bukedde* nen irwan aare. Iyemuto lu ewadikatai toma apaapula naka *New Vision* k'ikamunitos ngul lu ineketos ailung ajaikin ase kesi araasi 50 kangul 100 na einer lo agitakitai lu ipudasi ailung ase kotoma apaapula naka *Monitor* kede ka'*Bukedde*.

Akiro nu erotunit eguruupu lo engici iyemuto lu itolomunun k'ositesenin lu eredio kesi adiakitos kesi da aikwaikin nepenen kilema bon ebe agitakina inerio jakan. Einer lo kopotu isitesinin lu eredia koinakisi Emuvumet ngesi esiecit ngul lo ainakitos apaapulai auni nu elimoro kokuju irwan aare. Emuvumet ngesi esiecit einer lo ike iyemuto lu etolomununo k'ositesenin lu eredio, kitiirian kangol lo ainakitai eipugae lo ipatei, irwan 10.

	Radio Uganda	Star FM	Capital Radio	CBS FM
Apugan	11%	7%	20%	10%
Emuvumet	81%	82%	53%	72%
Ipatei	5%	7%	13%	5%
Ailung	0%	4%	9%	12%
Icie lu inyalyalyata	3%	0%	5%	19%

Inerio lu iyemuto lu itolomununo ko'telebision kesi ejai aijulakinet. Esiteseni lo etelebision lo ebeiti apaapulai (UTV) ngesi apaalikit Emuvumet 75 kangul 100 na iyemuto kere lu etolomunonei ngesi lu ikamunitos ereferendam k'itirian kede einer lo o kangul 100 lo ejaikitai ewai lo ipatei. Karai da abu eisiteseni ka'Wavah lo mam erai lo apugan (WBS TV) kopalikite emuvumet einer lo apol adepar 10 kangul 100 naka iyemuto kere lu itolomununete kesi, kesi araasi lu ekamunitos eipugae lo ipatei.

	<i>Uganda Television</i>	<i>WBS TV</i>
Apugan	6%	7%
Emuvumet	86%	67%
Ipatei	0%	9%
Ailung	0%	2%
Icie lu egelegela	8%	18%

Kingetakini, iriongeta lu iyemuto kesi eyedeikitos aitijenik itunga ejaute ne diopie bon lo elosio aisupia naka itunga, kolomunite ngin, naarai, Emuvumet ngesi euta ail isielo aisup itunga k'aiboisio nu akwap wok kere konye komamei aisup itunga na itolosi ewai lo igangit eipugae lo ipatei. K'ikote nen da, iriongeta k'iyemuto lu ebeitos apugan kesi epol aise ikur kobaale kakere.

5. AISINYIKOKIN ANGOR AJAIKIN TOMA ASE

Karai da idelele cut ebe mam erai angor ingarenikitos iwaitin ngul iare lu eboloboloete kede kangul da lu elungitots ajaikin ase, iswamaete kesi agongong araut kwape akesisianakiniaki akiro nu eipugae adepar araut kwape nu epolokitos aisup itunga. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kosi kesi itoduunitos ebe enaaba lo edeparit 50 kangul 100 na itunga kalu ejaanakin aswamisine nu isupere itunga kesi eraasi angor kede ka aatumunak. Ibore lu idila aingisit ngul lu enyaraanarete eworo/aurianeta kesi imoriaritos apedorosio nu angor k'airiamunit, ka cut ayuario na akec apedor na isipedorit kesi aise, iboro lu ikamunitos amurun airumunit alupok, agangat k'apugan kanu apuseru, ibakor kede k'amukian, nu epikoria Emuvumet aitodoloinik ake aismuneta, kede kanu ikidiokotor akiro nu ejenete itunga k'ikamunitos ereferendam.

6. AKIRO ACIE NU EDOLIT AMISIKIT

Iripootan lu etolomununo ko'lganga kede ka'Sembabule kesi itoduunitos ebe mam icie itunga emisikitos aijen iboro lu ikamunitos ereferendam. Ainaki na icie kakesi ecelas ebe kanu ase kana edukokin aitotol kosodi ebe erai ase aicanican apak na ti kitwasamai aismwa iboro lu itopoloete akwap.

Atukot na Erucokit Iriongeta lu Mam Eraasi lu Apugan (NGOs) na da ikamunitos nuka Ereferendam 200 ngesi koleje kobo kongetak aisianakin akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae k'angeset na elap kalo ikanyet, kanu naarai mam lu ojokotau kopotu kolemutu ikapun. Kikote nen da, itijenaaritos NGOs acie ebe, eringa ikec imeeban iyatakitos aisianakin akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae, kesi bon kanu kec.

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Kanu ajenun nu ipu:
Referendam 2000 Monitoring Cluster
P.O. Box 30154, Kampala.
Tel: 254219
Fax: 254522/344251

EREFERENDAM (ASEO NA ESEUNERE EIPUGAE LO ISIMAARIO) 2000

ATUKOT NA ERUCOKINIT IRIONGETA LU MAM ERAASI LU APUGAN (NGOs)

NA ITOLOSI NUKA AINGIC

Alimoret na etolomunio kolap kalo ikanyet Alosikinet k'epuroguram kalo erosi akiro nu ikamunitos ereferendam 2000 ngesi anatar aingic kodoco iboro kere lu ikamunitos eipone lo itolosere ereferendam kotupitete eiswamae lo itojokaaritos akwapin nu egelegela, kede ka aitacaikit itunga kere akiro nu erotunio kotoma oripootan kalu itolomununo kangol elap.

Atukot na erucokit iriongeta lu mam eraasi lu apugan na da ikamunitos nuka ereferendam 2000 ngesi imoriarit NGOs 15 nu ko'Uganda nu epote aitotol akec aswam kotoma oguruupun arai atukona aongon, ido kesi da nuta: Na itolosi nu aingic, Na iyemuto, Na isisianakini akiro nu eipugae, kede ka na isisianakini angor akiro nu eipugae. Atukot na erucokinit iriongeta lu ngesi edumununei agangat na ikapun kama eja eguruupu kalu ojokotau lo edukunitos akwapin kanu egelegela.

Atukot na itolosi nu aingic ngesi ipugaikina bon, koyaite itunga kere eirian, komam egongakina edio epate ido komamiarite kede eipugae lo igangit ngesi. Imoriarit atukot na NGOs akanyape, kesi da: UJCC (Ekaasulo lo ko'Uganda lo erucokinit Ikrstayon); UJSC NOCEM (Atukot na eyait nuka aisianakini akiro nu eipugae kede ka aitotol aingic k'akwap wok); FIDA - (U) (Atukot na angor kanu eraasi apirioitin nu ikisila na ko'Uganda); UWONET (Atukot na erucokinit angor nu ko'Uganda) kede ka CASE (Atukot na ebwoikinit itunga lu atutubet eutai angicun iboro lu ikamunitos ateker) na edukunitos akwapin nu egelegela. Ikegirigirak lu ejaasi Kampala kede ka ikangicak 214 lu'otemwan kesi epote aitotol epelu lo aingic.

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Aigiset na Ereferendam: Kobo do konye Ekominion lo eyait nuka Aseo (EC) kolimo eraasi 12 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 ebe aingiset na ereferendam na epote aaseak abongokin ngesi: Alibo eipugae lo ipuda ijo kotupai, lo emuvumt konye bo lo ipatei?

Apaaran na Itolosere Ereferendam: Kobo do EC kolimo, eraasi apaarasia 17 olap lo ikanyet, 2000, apaaran na edarata itunga apupun adaun aou, na itolosere ereferendam, kwape na ebuni araun Naiwongonet eraasi 29 olap lo ikanyet-kape. Iripootan lu erotunitai kesi itodunitos ebe ejenete kwana itunga ejok cut nu apaaran kangin.

1. EIPONE LO EYAITERE EREFERENDAM

Aingiset na Ereferendam, Apaaran na itolosere Ereferendam kede k'awanyuneta nu itwasamaete iwaitin lu eboloboloete kesi kere koponi kitijenaarai kokisil eraasi 19, olap lo ikanyet, 2000, kotupitete nu ebala Ekisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999.

Aitodiario na Irejesitan: Koponi kegearai aitodiario irejesitan lu iwadikatai ikiroria ka ikaseak toma kotoma aiboisio kere nu elosere aicak aseeta eraasi 11 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 ido kobo kongetakin eraasi 4 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kosi, kesi itodunitos ebe ikidioko itunga lu apodokisi alosit aitagongong arai ejaasi ikec ikiroria da orejesitan ngul kotoma odistriktan lu o'lganga, Busia kede ka'Rukungiri.

Atukot na itolosi nu aingic ngesi ipuda aitijenaar ebe:

- Kopotu luka'LC kocerededata airam itunga alosit kanu awanyun arai ejaasi ikec ikiroria da toma orejesitan.
- Ikangicak lu iswamaete aiboisio acie kesi itijenaaritos ebe ikegirigirak lu ikamunitos nu aiteuteun irejesitan kesi, kaimoriarit, eswamata k'agongong koipone lo aingarakit itunga angicunin ikec ikiroria kotoma orejesitan lu idiasitai ikiroria kec ikaseak.
- Ikegirigirak lu ikamunitos nu aiteuteun irejesitan, lu eswamaete Mbale, ka cut, atutubet na ko'Bungokho konyakoi kede ko'otem lo Nakaloke, kesi kopotu ogiroto aismwanar kede ka'LC's lu aiboisio kangun kosodete alemanar ikiroria lu icie itunga lu mam itutubait aise.

Ikaseak lu Iwadikauna: Kotupitete akiro nu itijenaarit Ekominion lo eyait nuka ase, enaaba k'itunga kalu ewadikaunos kanu aicak aseeta kotoma ase na ereferendam na ebunit ngesi edolit imilionin 10 kwangin.

Ikapun lu itolosere akiro k'Ereferendam:Kopotu imeeban lu Okomiiti lo Apolon k'akwap lo Edukunit ewai lo Igangit Eipugae lo Ipatei (MRC) (kowanyu apapula naka *New Vision*, na apaarasia 16 olap lo ikanyet, 2000) kitukurianata ailung ajalkin ase arai mam Airabet Napolon einakini kesi isirigin lu edeparitos ibilionin 1.6 lu ipudasi kesi kanu aitolosio aswam na aisup itunga kotoma aiboisio nu akwap wok kere.

2. APETETAIT NA IKISILA

Imusaagon lu ikamunitos Aibunget naka ikisila: Anyoun na etutubere Ekisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999, adolo imusaagon iuni lu ayangaar Adieket na ikamunitos nuka Aibunget naka ikisila lu itepitete ake abeit kotoma okisila kede k'oipugae lo etupitete aibunget na ikisila. Eraasi imusaagon lu epukorit epate loka'UPC; imeeban iare lu Airabet kana'polon kede k'Epate loka DP.

Ibore ilopet yen ayangauni epukorio imusaagon ngul iuni ngesi abwoetai ke k'ekisil kalo Ereferendam kede k'acie akiro da, 1999.

Ebuni Adieket na ikamunitos nuka aibunget naka ikisila aitub imusaagon iare lu egeitos kokuju eraasi 6 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000. Emusaago lo iunikit ngesi ebuni edieket ngipongin apupun ake adolit kwape kobunio Adieket na epol k'akere kicorakina eraasi 1 olap lo ikanyet kape, 2000.

3. AISUP ITUNGA

Emuvumet: Emuvumet, kingarakinite lo angosibibi Ejakait Y.K. Museveni, ngesi iyatakit aitotol ake aswam na aisup itunga k'atutubena nu akwap wok kere.

LU K'Eipugae lo Ipatei: Kowai kaje, adumu MRC adis atlokisio. Ejakait Nelson Ocheger, ngesi kobo kolung aswam na araut kwape Ekapolokiton Eicolong ka'MRC. Kobo do ejakait Vincent Sekabira koburok ake akeje. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kotoma atutubena kere nu akwap wok kesi itijenaaritos ebe, nepe tai ti emamei cut eworo arai aswam na aisup itunga na itoloseite ngul lu igangit eipugae lo ipatei, kosodi iyapeesin idis lu ajaatar ngul lu igangit eipugae lo ipatei, Masaka, kwape awanyunet, kesi agolonokin.

Iyatakit MRC ecelet nu aikidiokus k'ikapun, ibore yen ebakasi kesi ebe ngesi itotolikit akec aswam na aisup itunga.

Lu Alungak: Kobo epate loka DP eraasi 7 olap lo ikanyet, 2000 kitegea aswam na aisup itunga ailung ajalkin ase na ereferendam nepepe k'aiwadikaet na akec alosikinet.

Koipone kangopekangol, kobo epate loka UPC da kolimo, eraasi 27 olap lo ikanyet ebe, alosi aitegear aswam na aisup itunga, k'aiboisio kere nu akwap wok, ailung ajalkin toma ase na ereferendam.

Ikeswamak k'Apugan: Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak ko'Masaka, Adjumani, Kampala kede ka'Bugiri kesi itodunitos ebe eutasi luka RDC kede LC 5 lo Adjumani ail isielo jokan aisup itunga aigang eipugae lo emuvumet, kosodi itwasamaete imotokan k'apugan. Aitwasam iboro k'apugan aisupia itunga aigangitor ediope ewai ngesi erai abilit nu itijenaaritai k'atutubet na ikanyet kape, atiakunet na 29, kotoma okisil lo Ereferendam kede k'acie Akiro da, 1999.

Ibore lu itwasamao kanu aisupia itunga: mam ber EC edutakitor bobo edio ewai kere ikapun icie kwape mam ber Airabet napolon itutubitor akorakin iwaitin ngul icie ikapun. Ekapolokiton Eicolong ka'EC kede k'Eminisita lo eyait erionget lo ikisila kede k'akiro nu ikamunitos Aibunget naka ikisila kesi kopotu kocamutu ebe isirigin lu ko'Uganda imilionin 360 lu koponi kotiakai airianu kokiding k'iwaitin kangul iare eboloboloete kesi ekadakina kanu aitolosio aswam na aisup itunga kotenan.

Aitukuriano kede k'aitwasam angajep N'aronon:

- Itijenaaritai ebe kobo RDC lo ko'Kampala itukurianite ti arocin idio itunganan kere yen iboei kotaun kangol yen isupi itunga ailung ajalkin oreferendam. (apapula naka *New Vision* na apaarasia 24, olap lo ikanyet).

- Iyatakinits apedorosio k'apugan acie aitukurianit itunga koponesio kwape kangul karaida itogogongitai nu itunga ajaut kede k'ailjaara adukun atukot kede k'alimin idio ibore yen ipuda itunganan alimun kotoma Aibunget naka ikisila na ko'Uganda, 1995.

- Iripootan lu erotunitai ko'Mbale kesi itijenaaritos ebe kopotu ipoliisin lu o'Mbale kitwasamata agogong aisiarakina aurianet na anyaraarit Atukot na Edukunitos Aatumunak lu ko'Uganda kotenan kojena kwape Uganda Young Congress (UYC) na ebokinno osomero loka puraimare lo ko'Busamaga. Kopotu bobo ipoliisin korocutu itunga lupo etamakin'enaaba kec akaulo k'aurianet kangin. Lo Epolokit ipoliisin ko'Mbale (DPC), ngesi kobo itogogong nu arocinio k'itunga k'angul kobala'ebe mam aurianet ngin acamakitai aitotol ko'kisil. Epupunito'e'DPC,elimuni atemar "Abu eong kadum akiro ebe autasi kesi aisup itunga. Autasi kesi aiye ikososinei ka'UPC, kede k'aisup itunga ailung aise, konye komam eong adumunit adis aikwenyaret". "Nu eswamaete kesi, kesi mam adolitos, erai lu itunga lu abakasi ebe mam ilosete aise".

4. IRIONGETA LU IYEMUTO

Iriongeta lu erotunitai kesi itijenaarit ereidio kede k'apapulai nu iyemuto kwape erot lo itwasamaete itunga lu ko'distriktan adumununa akiro. Iyatakitai aisianakin akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae k'itwasamaete iriongeta lu iyemuto.

Etodoliki apapula naka *New Vision* ake aismunet na agitanakin iwaitin ngul kere iare lu eboloboloete apak kanu aitolosio akec aswam na aisup itunga kangin iuniet.

Angicio na iboro kalu itolomununo k'apapulai nu iyemuto, oreidio kede ko'telebision:

Eguruupu k'iriongeta kalu iyemuto lo ejaai toma Atukot na itolosi nuka aingic ngesi iyatakit aingic kodoco akiro nu ikamunitos ereferendam nu iwadikao toma apapulai nu iyemuto nu apolok no itolomununo k'angin apaaran. Ibore lu ber angicun kolap kalo ikanyet kesi itodiaritai kotoma asaduku na etupakit kane. ('Apugan' ngesi erai ake apolou aswamisinei nu itolosi EC nu ikamunitos ereferendam kede k'acie aswamisinei nupe duc itolosi apugan).

	<i>The Monitor</i>	<i>The New Vision</i>	<i>Bukedde</i>
Apugan	33%	43%	35%
Emuvumet	37%	34%	38%
Ipatei	5%	10%	5%
Apugan	14%	7%	15%
Icie lu inyalinyala	11%	6%	7%

Akiro nu ikamunitos Emuvumet kesi edila apapulai ngun auni kere aiwadika jokan k'itirian kede kanu ewaikao kanu ipatei, kosodi iyemuto lu ekamunitos ngul ineketos ailung ajalkin ase kesi eyatakina kesi da adepar lu ekamunitos eipugae lo ipatei.

Apapula naka *Monitor* kede kana *Bukedde* kesi kolap kalo, nepetai ewadikatos iyemuto lu eiriakanara k'ikamunitos Emuvumet kede kanu ipudare Ailung ase. Kopotu bobo apapulai ngupungun k'iwadikatos iyemuto lu eiriakanara k'ikamunitos eipugae lo ipatei. Kopuai ecie, einer lo iyemuto lu ikamunitos Emuvumet lu iwadikao apapula naka *New Vision* ngesi kobo kodislar, konye kisicito inerio lu agitakitai lu igangit eipugae lo ipatei kotoma apapula naka *Monitor* kede ka'*Bukedde* nen irwan aare. Iyemuto lu ewadikatai toma apapula naka *New Vision* k'ikamunitos ngul lu ineketos ailung ajalkin ase kesi araasi 50 kangul 100 na einer lo agitakitai lu ipudasi ailung ase kotoma apapula naka *Monitor* kede ka'*Bukedde*.

Akiro nu erotunit eguruupu lo engici iyemuto lu itolomunun k'ositesenin lu oreidio kesi adiakitos kesi da aikwaikin nepenen kilema bon ebe agitakina inerio jokan. Einer lo kopotu isitesinin lu oreidia koinakisi Emuvumet ngesi esicet ngol lo ainakitos apapulai auni nu elimoro kokuju irwan aare. Emuvumet ngesi esicet einer lo ike iyemuto lu etolomununo k'ositesenin lu oreidio, kitirian kangol lo ainakitai eipugae lo ipatei, irwan 10.

	Radio Uganda	Star FM	Capital Radio	CBS FM
Apugan	11%	7%	20%	10%
Emuvumet	81%	82%	53%	72%
Ipatei	5%	7%	13%	5%
Ailung	0%	4%	9%	12%
Icie lu inyalinyala	3%	0%	5%	19%

Inerio lu iyemuto lu itolomununo ko'telebision kesi ejaai aijulakinet. Esiteseni lo etelebision lo ebeit apugan (UTV) ngesi apalikit Emuvumet 75 kangul 100 na iyemuto kere lu etolomununei ngesi lu ikamunitos ereferendam k'itirian kede einer lo o kangul 100 lo ejaikital ewai lo ipatei. Karai da abu esiteseni ka'Wavah lo mam erai lo apugan (WBS TV) kopalikite emuvumet einer lo apol adepar 10 kangul 100 naka iyemuto kere lu itolomununete kesi, kesi araasi lu ekamunitos eipugae lo ipatei.

	<i>Uganda Television</i>	<i>WBS TV</i>
Apugan	6%	7%
Emuvumet	86%	67%
Ipatei	0%	9%
Ailung	0%	2%
Icie lu egelegela	8%	18%

Kingetakini, iriongeta lu iyemuto kesi eyedeikitos aitijenit itunga ejauteene ediope bon lo elosio aisupio naka itunga, kolomunite ngin, naarai, Emuvumet ngesi euta ail isielo aisup itunga k'aiboisio nu akwap wok kere konye komamei aisup itunga na itolosi ewai lo igangit eipugae lo ipatei. K'ikote nen da, iriongeta k'iyemuto lu ebeitos apugan kesi epol aise ikur kobaale kakere.

5. AISINYIKOKIN ANGOR AJALKIN TOMA ASE

Karai da idelele cut ebe mam erai angor ingarenikitos iwaitin ngul iare lu eboloboloete kede kangul da lu elungit ajalkin ase, iswamaete kesi agogong araut kwape akesisianakiniaki akiro nu eipugae adepar araut kwape nu epolokitos aisup itunga. Iripootan lu erotunitos ikangicak kosi kesi itodunitos ebe enaaba lo edeparit 50 kangul 100 na itunga kalu ejaanakinos aswamisinei nu isupere itunga kesi eraasi angor kede ka aatumunak. Ibore/lu idia aingisit ngul lu enyaraanarete eworo/aurianeta kesi imoriaritos apedorosio nu angor k'airiamunit, ka cut ayuario na akec apedor na ispedoorit kesi aise, iboro lu ikamunitos amurun airumunit alupok, agangat k'apugan kanu apuseru, ibakor kede k'amukian, nu epikoria Emuvumet aitodolinikin ake aismuneta, kede kanu ikidioktor akiro nu ejenete itunga k'ikamunitos ereferendam.

6. AKIRO ACIE NU EDOLIT AMISIIKIT

Iripootan lu elomunitos ko'lganga kede ka'Sembabule kesi itodunitos ebe mam icie itunga emisiikitos aijen iboro lu ikamunitos ereferendam. Ainaki na icie kakesi ecelas ebe kanu ase kana edukokin aitotol kosodi ebe erai ase aicanan apak na ti kitwasamai aismama iboro lu itopoloete akwap.

Atukot na Erucokit Iriongeta lu Mam Eraasi lu Apugan (NGOs) na da ikamunitos nuka Ereferendam 2000 ngesi koleje kobo kongetak aisianakin akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae k'angeset na elap kalo ikanyet, kanu naarai mam lu ojokotau kopotu kolemutu ikapun. Kikote nen da, itijenaaritos NGOs acie ebe, eringa ikec imeeban iyatakites aisianakin akiro nu ikamunitos eipugae, kesi bon kanu kec.

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Kanu ajenun nu ipu:
Referendam 2000 Monitoring Cluster
P.O. Box 30154, Kampala.
Tel: 254219
Fax: 254522/344251